QUEENS COLLEGE BULLETIN

CATALOGUE NUMBER 1919

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

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Calendar for Session 1919-20

FIRST TERM

1919

Wednesday, September 10—Dormitory will open for Students.
Thursday, September 11—First Term will begin.
November 27—Thanksgiving Day.
December 20 to January 3, 1920—Christmas Holidays.

1920

College Work Begins January 3, 9:00 a. m.
Semester Examinations—January 22 to 23.
January 23—First Term will end.

SECOND TERM

January 24—Second Term will begin.
May 16 and 18—Final Examinations.
May 17 to 22—Commencement.
May 19—Baccalaureate Sermon.
May 20 and 21—Art Exhibit.
May 20—Class Day Exercises.
May 20—Grand Concert.
May 21—10:30 a. m.—Graduation Exercises.
May 21—Alumnæ Banquet.
May 22—Second Term will end.

Board of Trustees

A. A. McGEACHY, D.D., *Chairman*.....Charlotte
W. S. ALEXANDER.....Charlotte
WM. ANDERSON.....Charlotte
W. H. BELK.....Charlotte
E. T. CANSLER.....Charlotte
C. A. DIXON.....Charlotte
P. S. GILCHRIST.....Charlotte
J. A. HENDERSON.....Charlotte
A. E. McCAUSLAND.....Charlotte
J. W. McCLUNG.....Charlotte
JNO. R. PHARR.....Charlotte
GEO. STEPHENS.....Charlotte
B. T. PRICE.....R. F D. 3, Charlotte
J. L. CHOATE.....Huntersville
J. H. HENDERLITE, D.D.....Gastonia
R. A. MORROW.....Monroe

OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT AND INSTRUCTION 1919-20

WILLIAM ANDERSON, *Registrar*

MRS. LENA M. RAGSDALE, A.B.

Dean

Graduate Science Hill School, Shelbyville, Ky.; Wellesley College, A.B. 1902; Instructor of History and Bible for three years, Hamilton College, Lexington, Ky.; Instructor of History and Education for one year, Martha Washington College, Abingdon, Va.

MISS RENA C. HARRELL, A.B.

English

B.A., Queens College, 1912; Student University of Virginia, Summer Session, 1913; Student Columbia College, Columbia University, Summer Session, 1914; Instructor James Sprunt Institute, 1912-1913; Head of Department of English, Clifford Seminary, 1914-1917; Instructor Flora Macdonald College, 1918-1919.

MISS NANCY L. MOOREFIELD, A.B.

Mathematics

A.B., Randolph-Macon College, 1916; Student University of Virginia and Columbia University; McPhaul Institute, Sylvester, Ga., 1917-1918; Silliman College, Clinton, La. 1918-1919.

MADAME E. DE CHABOULON

French and Spanish

MISS SUSAN A. DUNN, B.A.

Latin

Graduate of Transylvania University in the College of Liberal Arts; Summer School, University of Michigan; Summer School, University of Chicago; Instructor of Latin, Hamilton College, three years; Presiding Teacher for three years at St. Katharine School, Bolivar, Tenn.

MRS. LENA M. RAGSDALE

Bible

Graduate Science Hill School, Shelbyville, Ky.; Wellesley College, A.B., 1902; Instructor of History and Bible for three years, Hamilton College, Lexington, Ky.; Instructor of History and Education for one year, Martha Washington College, Abingdon, Va.

MISS MARY R. WHITMORE, A.B.

Principal of Fitting School

A.B., Western Maryland College, Westminster, Md., 1915; Graduate student in English and History, Johns Hopkins University, two summer sessions; Teacher of French and English in the Hampstead High School, two years; Teacher of English in the Fitting School of Queens College, one year.

MISS MARY L. FUNK, B.S.

Science

Graduate Powhattan College; Student University of Chicago; Teacher Science, James Sprunt Institute; Marion Normal College; Science, Queens College, 1918-1919.

MISS ETHEL ABERNETHY, A.B.

Psychology and History

Trinity College, Durham, N. C., A.B.; Graduate student Johns Hopkins University, Political Science, 1915-1916; Teacher in Greensboro College for Women; Queens College, 1918-1919.

MRS. KATHERINE MCQUEEN GORE

Art

Art School, University of Virginia; three years Art School, Columbia University, New York; one year National Academy of Design, New York; China Painting, Miss Weaver, New York; Teacher of Art, Columbia College, South Carolina, 1914-1916; Teacher Art Queens College, 1917-1919.

_____*

Expression and Physical Culture

MISS MARY L. GORDON, B.A., B.S.

Domestic Science and Domestic Art

B.A. Weslyan College, Macon, Ga., 1903; B.S., and Teacher's Diploma, Columbia University, New York, 1915-1917; Public Schools, Columbus, Ga., 1903-1915; Head of Household Arts Department of Cox College, College Park, Ga., 1917-1918; Teacher of Domestic Science, Queens College, 1919.

J. R. NINNISS

Director of Music

Piano and Organ, Theory and Science of Music

London College; Royal Academy; Assistant Organist and Choir Director, Southwark Cathedral, London; Student of Piano with Herr Louis Dietl, Conservatory of Music, Vienna; also Instructor for two years; Director of Music, Queens College, 1913-1919.

MISS LAURA GILLON, A.B.

Piano and Musical Theory

A.B., Queens College, 1916; Post-graduate Queens College in Music and Assistant to Director, 1917-1918; Instructor, Queens College, 1918-1919.

MISS MARY LOUISE CROWELL

Piano

Graduate Queens College, 1917; Post-graduate in Music, 1918; Instructor, 1918-1919.

MISS CLAIRE KELLOGG

Voice Culture and Piano

Pupil of Jean de Reszke and Gabriel Lapierre, Paris; also two years with Xavier Scharwenka in his Berlin Conservatory; two years with Moszkowski in Paris and one year with Joseffy, New York; Queens College, 1917-1919.

*To be supplied.

_____*

Matron and Graduate Nurse

MISS LENA DAVIES
In Charge of Dining-room

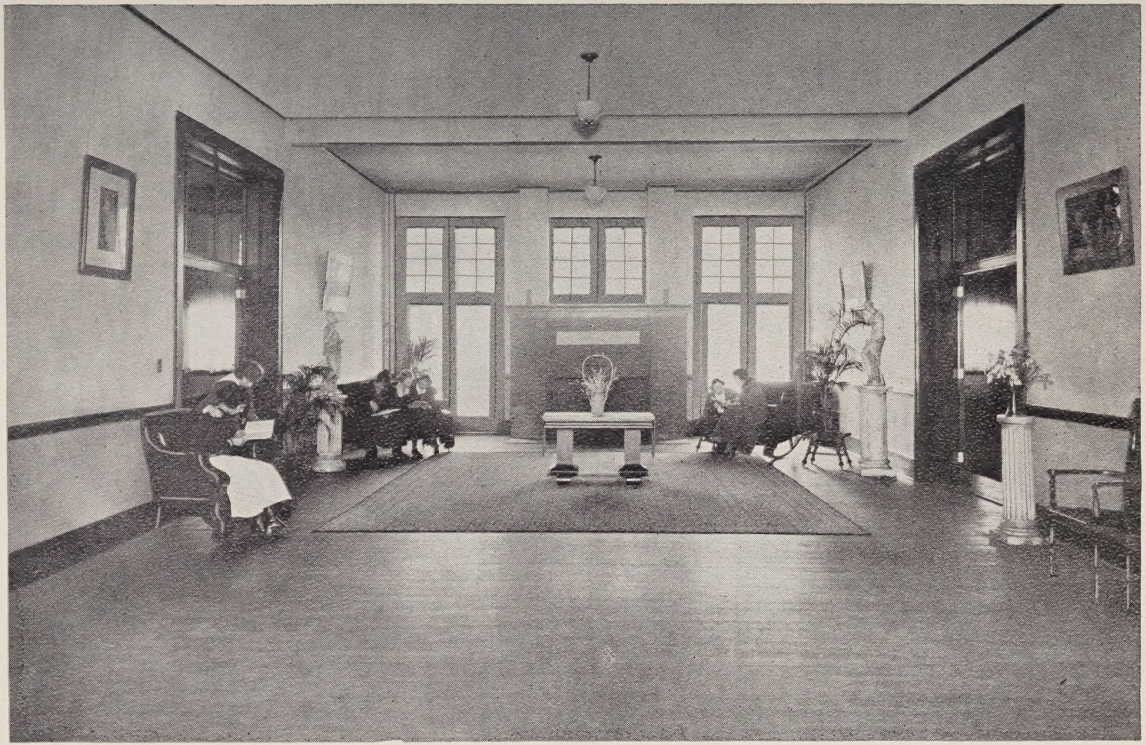
Mechanical Department

J. B. MORRIS
Chief Engineer

Alumnæ Association

MISS LILY W. LONG.....*Honorary President*
MRS. J. S. FLOWERS.....*President*
MRS. OTHO B. ROSS.....*Vice-President*
MARTHA JAMISON .....*Secretary*
LOIS ANDERSON .....*Treasurer*

*To be supplied.



RECEPTION HALL

Queens College

Historical

SIXTY-TWO years ago, his instituton began its career under the name Charlotte Female Institute, in a beautiful building which stood as an ornament to the city for forty-five years. In 1901, this building gave place to a much larger one, whose cornerstone bore the title Presbyterian College for Women. Five years ago it became apparent that the encroachments of a rapidly growing city would make it impossible for the Trustees to develop the institution further without changing its location. A beautiful, wooded campus of twenty-five acres, overlooking Charlotte from the highest elevation in Myers Park, was at once secured, and five buildings have been erected thereon, viz.: Administration, Music, Science and Art, and two Dormitories. The detailed plan for heat, light, baths, ventilation, and general sanitation are excellent. The Queens Road Boulevard, one hundred and ten feet wide, ornamented with trees, shrubbery, and flowers, circles by the College. Electric cars connect the College with the Southern Railway station without change. The Trustees have given this old yet new institution the name Queens College, in harmony with other historic names in Mecklenburg County, and in revival of the name given to the first college in North Carolina, erected in Charlotte in 1771.

Location

Charlotte is an ideal location for a Woman's College. It is the largest city between Richmond and Atlanta, and young women pursuing their studies here have advantages which cannot be had in smaller places. Many distinguished lecturers, musicians, and artists of whatever sort, who visit the South, are to be seen or heard in Charlotte. The city is eight hundred

feet above the sea, and has an average temperature of fifty-nine degree Fahrenheit, the United States Government Weather Bureau reporting twenty-one degrees above zero as the lowest temperature for the year 1913, and fifteen degrees for 1914.

The Buildings

There are five main College buildings, constituting the essential part of a broad scheme of development. All these buildings are built of Indiana limestone and tapestry brick, and roofed with tile, presenting an imposing group of handsome structures, rarely excelled.

The administration building is one hundred and fifty-two feet long, and contains the college parlors, offices, library, Society halls, Y. W. C. A. rooms, seven recitation-rooms, dining-rooms, and fireproof kitchen. No students sleep in this building.

The Science and Art building is one hundred and ten feet long. In this building are housed the chemistry, physics, and biology laboratories, with several recitation-rooms on the first floor. On the second floor are the Art rooms, looking upon the front campus; while in the center and rear are the physical culture rooms. The gymnasium is fifty-two feet long and fifty-one feet wide. In connection with the gymnasium and athletic work, are tiled-floored rooms for private showers, and lockers.

The Music Building is one hundred and ten feet long, and contains the College Chapel, and twenty-six other rooms for the exclusive use of the music department. The Chapel has a seating capacity of five hundred, and is equipped with a three-manual organ and two concert grand pianos. The practice-rooms are equipped entirely with new pianos.

The two dormitories are replicas of each other. Like all the other College buildings, they are limited to two stories. Each is one hundred and sixty-nine feet long. Between every two rooms is a lavatory and private bath, with running hot and cold water. Each room has a large trunk and clothes closet, also window seat, two windows, two dressers, two single beds,

three chairs, two electric lights, one table, and one wall mirror six feet long. The most modern system of steam heating has been adopted.

Queens College was founded by Presbyterians. Its religious and moral life are dominated by the ideals and traditions which obtain in that Church. The College, however, is not sectarian, and the utmost care is taken to avoid interference with the religious preferences of its students.

Our Method of Government

(1) All our pupils are received as members of one large family.

(2) We govern entirely by appeal to intellect and heart, never by force.

(3) It is assumed that each student, by her entrance into the home, pledges obedience to the authority of the registrar and his assistants. Should any one prove unable to adapt herself to these conditions, the harmony of the home cannot be jeopardized by her retention.

(4) Our aim is to take, as nearly as possible, the place of parents to all our girls.

(5) This, we think, is the only method of government that will develop true character.

(6) No insubordination nor disrespect to any one in authority will be permitted.

(7) We do not wish to have your daughters, unless you can commit them in confidence to our care; an entrance of a pupil in this school by parents is understood as conferring the right of control to the school.

Our Ideals

It is the purpose of this institution to train its pupils in all that pertains to refined Christian womanhood.

The school presents a wide course of selection to its students, but has made its requirements stable enough to insure a substantial education. We offer four full years of College work.

Large stress is laid upon the home feature of the school. Our motto is: "Christian Women for Christian Homes." We therefore emphasize every influence that refines, cultivates and sweetens womanly character. The school sets much educational value on the formal conduct of its students. Promptness, politeness and obedience are essential factors in our government. We deprecate and suppress the hoydenish manner of the modern boarding school girl and do not believe it has any place in the training of womanly women. All discipline of the school has in view this ideal. Our government, therefore, is that of the refined home. We appeal to the finer sensibilities of the student for obedience, not to the fear of authority. If this appeal fails to win the compliance of the student, we do not think there is any place in the school for such. In no case will any pupil be retained in the school who declines obedience to this kind of government.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Students are admitted either by certificate or examination.

Queens College accepts all certificates of work completed in high schools accredited by the University of North Carolina, or from high schools in other States accredited by the Commission on Accredited Schools of the Southern States.

The College also accepts certificates from its own list of approved private and church schools. All certificate students, however, are admitted on probation. Those whose work proves unsatisfactory within the first month will be advised to take the next lower course.

Students desiring to be admitted on certificate should send to the Registrar for a blank certificate, to be filled out and signed by the principal of the school they are attending. Candidates will find it much easier to attend to this before their school breaks up for the summer. All certificates should be filed with the Registrar not later than September 1 of the year in which the student wishes to enter.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman class are required to pass examinations on all subjects demanded for admission unless they have a certificate from an accredited school. Examinations will be held Wednesday, September 10, 1919.

Entrance Requirements
September, 1919

15 UNITS

A unit is one full year's high school work on a given subject, and represents not less than 120 hours of 60 minutes each. It is ordinarily one-fourth of the student's work, and can usually be done in thirty-two to thirty-six weeks, five recitations weekly of forty-five minutes each.

In every case, our application blanks, furnished upon request, should be filled out in advance and forwarded to the College.

REQUIREMENTS

English—(Four years of standard work)	3
Mathematics—Algebra 2, Plane Geometry 1	3
Latin—Cæsar, Cicero, prose composition. Virgil, advanced composition	4
History—Preferably Ancient History	1
Science—Preferably Physics or Physical Geography and Physiology	1
Elective	3
Total	15

The three Elective units must be chosen from the following subjects: Latin, History, Science, French, German, Greek, Spanish.

Not more than two Elective units will be accepted in any one subject.

Not more than one Elective unit in addition to the required work will be accepted in Latin, History, and Science.

No required unit can be counted as an Elective.

The entrance work in French, Spanish, and Greek may be done in College, and allowed as a condition, but will not count toward the degree.

Students are allowed two conditions on these fifteen units. A condition is understood to mean incomplete or imperfect work, and all conditions must be removed by the beginning of the Junior year.

A condition shall never mean a whole year's work, except in the case of French, Spanish, and Greek, as above explained.

The above requirements conform to the standards of the Southern Association of College Women, the Carnegie Foundation, The Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States.

Four years of high school work in English is valued at three units.

DEFINITION OF REQUIREMENTS

English

The College entrance requirements of the New England States, Middle and Southern Associations of Colleges, constitute the entrance work in English. It is divided as follows:

I. GRAMMAR. No credit. A clear knowledge of all the parts of the English sentence. Schools are advised to be accurate and thorough in their teachings of English Grammar.

II. RHETORIC AND COMPOSITION. One unit and a half. Systematic study of such texts as Herrick and Damon, Scott and Denny, or Brooks. At least one theme a week for four years.

III. LITERATURE. One unit and a half.

A—STUDY

The books provided for study are arranged in four groups, *from each of which one selection is to be made.*

GROUP 1. DRAMA. Shakespeare: Julius Cæsar, Macbeth, Hamlet.

GROUP 2. POETRY. Milton: L'Allegro, Il Penseroso and either Comus or Lycidas. Tennyson: The Coming of Arthur, The Holy Grail, and the Passing of Arthur. The selections from Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley in Book IV of Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series).

GROUP 3. ORATORY. Burke: Speech on Conciliation with America. Macaulay's Speech on Copyright, and Lincoln's Speech at Cooper Union. Washington's Farewell Address, and Webster's First Bunker Hill Oration.

GROUP 4. ESSAYS. Carlyle: Essay on Burns, with selections from Burns's Poems. Macaulay: Life of Johnson. Emerson: Essay on Manners.

B—READING

The books provided for reading are arranged in the following groups, *from each of which at least two selections are to be made, except as otherwise provided under Group 1.*

GROUP 1. CLASSICS IN TRANSLATION. The *Old Testament,* comprising at least the chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, and Daniel, together with books of Ruth and

Esther. The *Odyssey,* with the omission, if desired, of Books I, II, III, IV, V, XV, XVI, XVII. The *Iliad,* with the omission, if desired, of Books of XI, XIII, XIV, XV, XVII, XXI. The *Æneid.* The *Odyssey, Iliad,* and *Æneid* should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellence. For *any selection from this group a selection from any other group may be substituted.*

GROUP 2. Shakespeare: Midsummer Night's Dream, Merchant of Venice, As You Like It, Twelfth Night, The Tempest, Romeo and Juliet, King John, Richard II, Richard III, Henry V, Coriolanus (Julius Cæsar, Macbeth, Hamlet, if not chosen for study under B).

GROUP 3. PROSE FICTION. Malory: Morte d'Arthur (about 100 pages). Bunyan: Pilgrim's Progress, Part I. Swift: Gulliver's Travels (Voyages to Lilliput and to Brobdingnag). Defoe: Robinson Crusoe, Part I. Goldsmith: Vicar of Wakefield. Frances Burney (Madame d'Arblay): Evelina. Scott's Novels: any *one.* Jane Austen's Novels: any *one.* Maria Edgeworth: Castle Rackrent, *or* The Absentee. Dickens's Novels: any *one.* Thackeray's Novels: any *one.* George Eliot's Novels: any *one.* Mrs. Gaskell: Cranford. Knigsley: Westward Ho! *or* Hereward the Wake. Reade: The Cloister and the Hearth. Blackmoore: Lorna Doone. Hughes: Tom Brown's School Days. Stevenson: any *one* of the novels which are out of copyright. Cooper's Novels: any *one.* Poe: Selected Tales. Hawthorne: any *one* of the novels which are out of copyright. A collection of short sories by various standard writers.

GROUP 4. ESSAYS, BIOGRAPHY, ETC. Addison and Steele: The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers, *or* Selections from The Tattler and The Spectator (about 200 pages). Boswell: Selection from the Life of Johnson (about 200 pages). Franklin: Autobiography. Irving: Selections from the Sketch Book (about 200 pages) *or* The Life of Goldsmith. Southey: Life of Nelson. Lamb: Selections from the Essays of Elia (about 100 pages). Lockhart: Selections from the Life of Scott (about 200 pages). Thackeray: Lectures on Swift, Addison, and Steele in The English Humorists. Macaulay, *one* of the following Essays: Lord Clive, Warren Hastings, Milton, Addison, Goldsmith, Frederick the Great, Madame d'Arblay. Trevelyan: Selections from the Life of Macaulay (about 200 pages). Ruskin: Sesame and Lilies, *or* Selections (about 150 pages). Dana: Two Years Before the Mast. Lincoln: Selections, including at least the Two Inaugurals, the Speeches in Independence Hall and at Gettysburg, the Last Public Address, and Letter to Horace Greeley; together with a brief memoir or estimate of Lincoln. Parkman: The Oregon Trail. Thoreau: Walden. Lowell: Selected Essays (about 150 pages). Holmes: The Autocrat of the Breakfast Table. Stevenson: Inland Voyage and Travels with a Donkey. Huxley: Autobiography and Selections from Lay Sermons, including the addresses on Improving Natural Knowledge, A Liberal Educa-

SECTION OF LIBRARY

tion, and A Piece of Chalk. A collection of Essays on Bacon, Lamb, DeQuincey, Hazlitt, Emerson, and later writers. A collection of letters by various standard writers.

GROUP 5. POETRY. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series): Books II and III, with special attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper, and Burns. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series): Book IV, with special attention to Wordsworth Keats, and Shelley (if not chosen for study under B). Goldsmith: The Traveler and The Deserted Village. Pope: The Rape of the Lock. A Collection of English and Scottish Ballads, as, for example, Robin Hood ballads, The Battle of Oterburn, King Estmere, Young Beichan, Bewick and Grahame, Sir Patrick Spens, and a selection from later ballads. Coleridge: The Ancient Mariner, Christabel, and Kubla Khan. Byron: Childe Harold, Canto III, *or* Canto IV, and Prisoner of Chillon. Scott: The Lady of the Lake *or* Marmion. Macaulay: The Lays of Ancient Rome, The Battle of Naseby, The Armada, Ivry. Tennyson: The Princess, *or* Gareth and Lynette, Lancelot and Elaine, and Passing of Arthur. Browning: Cavalier Tunes, The Lost Leader, How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix, Home Thoughts from Abroad, Home Thoughts from the Sea, Incident of the French Camp, Hervé Riel, Pheidippides, My Last Duchess, Up at a Villa—Down in the City, The Italian in England, The Patriot, "De Gustibus," The Pied Piper, Instans Tyrannus. Arnold: Sohrab and Rustum and The Forsaken Merman. Selections from American poetry, with special attention to Poe, Lowell, Longfellow, and Whittier.

Mathematics

Three units required.

ALGEBRA, 2 units. Factors, common divisors and multiples, fractions, simple equation with applications to problems, involution and evolution, theory of exponents, surds and imaginaries, quadratic equations (including the theory), systems involving quadratic and higher equations, inequalities, ratio and proportion, variations, arithmetical and geometrical progressions, binomial theorem for positive integral exponents.

At least two years with daily recitations should be given to Algebra. The use of graphical methods and illustrations, particularly in connection with the solution of equations, is required.

PLANE GEOMETRY, one unit. The subject as presented by Wells, Wentworth-Smith, Hall and Knight. Much attention must be given to originals. At least one year with daily recitations should be given to Plane Geometry. A recent review of Arithmetic is urged.

Latin

LATIN GRAMMAR, one unit. A thorough knowledge of all regular inflections, and the common irregular forms; the simpler rules for

composition and derivation of words; syntax of nouns and verbs, structure of sentences, with special emphasis upon relative and conditional sentences, indirect discourse, and the uses of the subjunctives. At least one year with daily recitations.

CÆSAR, one unit. Gallic War, I-IV, or an equivalent amount of of Latin selected from The Civil War or Nepos. Latin conposition.

CICERO, one unit. Seven orations; six, if the Manilian Law be one. The preferred orations are the four against Catiline, for Archias, and the Manilian Law. Latin composition. Those who receive credit must be able to write in good Latin simple narrative based upon the text read. This ability can be secured only by systematic, thorough work in prose composition.

VIRGIL, one unit. The Æneid, Books I to VI. Roman Mythology. The scanning of hexameter verses. Latin Prose Composition. Five recitations a week for one year will be necessary to do this work.

History

The student must offer one unit, and may offer two. The preparation in History should include, beside the study of a modern high-school text-book, (a) parallel reading, (b) a notebook, (c) taking of notes, and (d) the filling in of outline maps.

GREEK AND ROMAN HISTORY, one unit.

MEDIEVAL AND MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, from 800 A. D. to the present time, one unit.

ENGLISH HISTORY, one unit.

AMERICAN HISTORY, one unit.

It is strongly urged that every student offer for entrance Greek and Roman History. Let the student bring her notebook to college, or send it in advance to the Registrar.

Science

The student must offer one unit, and may offer two. Each unit should represent the work of one year, and should include individual laboratory work. This laboratory work should be directed by a competent instructor, and recorded in a notebook while in the field or laboratory. The notebook, endorsed by the instructor who supervised the work, must be presented before the student can be admitted to college.

BOTANY, one-half unit. Course may be based upon Bergen's Elements of Botany, or Coulter's Plant Relations, and should include simpler experiments in seed germination and plant anatomy. An herbarium of twelve or more plants should be presented.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY, one-half unit. The subject should be studied with the aid of the best texts, as Tarr's or Davis's.

PHYSIOLOGY, one-half unit. A course based upon Martin's Human Body, or Foster and Shore.

PHYSICS, one unit. Amount of work required is represented by such texts as Gage, Millikan and Gale, or Hoadley. The laboratory work must include at least thirty-five selected exercises.

CHEMISTRY, one unit. This course covers General Inorganic Chemistry, embracing a study of metals and non-metals.

Additional

The following subjects may be presented for entrance, according to the regulations before described:

French

The preparation should comprise:

1. A thorough knowledge of the rudiments of grammar, including the essentials of syntax, with mastery of the regular verbs.
2. Thorough and constant work in prose composition.
3. Careful drill in pronunciation and practice in conversation. It is essential that the candidate acquire the ability to follow a recitation conducted in French, and to answer in that language questions asked by the instructor.
4. The reading of at least three hundred duodecimo pages of simple French from four authors.

Fraser and Squair's French Grammar is highly recommended.

Spanish

The entrance work in Spanish requires:

1. A thorough drill in Spanish grammar, especially proficiency in the forms of declension and conjugation.
2. Translation of prose and poetry. It is believed that the requisite facility can be acquired by reading not less than two hundred duodecimo pages of simple Spanish.
3. Practice in pronunciation, in writing Spanish from dictation, in free reproduction, and in the use of simple Spanish phrases in the classroom if necessary.

Greek

A thorough knowledge of Greek Grammar. From the beginning there must be translation of simple prose into English. One unit.

XENEPHON, one unit. Three books of the Anabasis. Special attention should be paid to Greek syntax and to the use of good English in translating

Thorough drill in prose composition is necessary.

THE DEGREE

To receive the B.A. degree from Queens College, students must complete, to the satisfaction of the Faculty, sixty-two hours of work, of which two shall be in the gymnasium.

Certificates of proficiency will be given to those pupils who complete satisfactorily the course of study in any subject, and who in addition present, by April 2, just preceding the completion of the course, a thesis of not less than two thousand words, prepared under the direction of the head of the department.

No certificates, or diplomas, will be delivered until all bills are settled.

A graduation fee of five dollars for Diploma, and two dollars and fifty cents for Certificate, is charged at the close of the College Course.

Students taking special studies, will be admitted, but the program of all boarding pupils must include at least ten hours per week of literary work.

To be permitted to proceed with her class, the student must make by recitation, test reviews, and examinations during the year, an average of at least seventy-five. There will be frequent test reviews during the year, and semi-annual examinations.

The results of the examinations, combined with the average of class standing and test reviews, are included in the reports at the end of the term, and this combined report determines the standing of the pupil in her classes. Absence from examinations will not be excused, except at discretion of the Faculty.

When pupils have selected a course of study, they will be required to adhere to it, unless permitted by the Classification Committee to make a change.

No course will be offered for less than four students.

Reports will be sent to parents and guardians.

Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

This degree will be conferred by the trustees upon the recommendation of the committee on classification from the faculty, only when a student has completed with credit one-half of her junior work and one-half her senior work.

NOTE—Two grades of marking for Junior and Senior years have been adopted *"Passed"* and *"with Credit."*

Synopsis of Courses Necessary for B.A. Degree

FRESHMAN YEAR		SOPHOMORE YEAR	
Required:		*Required:*	
English	3 hours	English	3 hours
Latin	3 hours	History	3 hours
Mathematics	4 hours	French, or	
French, or		Spanish, or	
Spanish	3 hours	Latin	3 hours
Elective	3 hours	Biology, or	
	16 hours	Chemistry, or	
		Physics	3 hours
		Elective	3 hours
			15 hours

For the Junior and Senior years, the following courses are offered, according to the particular subject which the student may wish to make her major work:

ENGLISH COURSE

JUNIOR YEAR		SENIOR YEAR	
English	6 hours	English	3 hours
Psychology and		Ethics	3 hours
Philosophy	3 hours	Bible	2 hours
History	3 hours	French, or	
Elective	3 hours	Spanish	3 hours
	15 hours	Elective	3 hours
			14 hours

CLASSICAL COURSE

JUNIOR YEAR		SENIOR YEAR	
Latin, or Greek	3 hours	Latin, or Greek	6 hours
French, or Spanish	3 hours	Ethics	3 hours
Psychology and Philosophy	3 hours	Bible	2 hours
Biology, or Chemistry, or Physics	3 hours	Elective	3 hours
Elective	3 hours		14 hours
	15 hours		

MODERN LANGUAGE COURSE

JUNIOR YEAR		SENIOR YEAR	
French	3 hours	French, or Spanish	6 hours
Spanish	3 hours	Ethics	3 hours
Psychology and Philosophy	3 hours	Bible	2 hours
Biology, or Chemistry, or Physics	3 hours	Elective	3 hours
Elective	3 hours		14 hours
	15 hours		

In all cases, two hours of Bible must be elected before the Senior year.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION, 1919-20

English

Course 1. Three hours a week throughout the year. Required in Freshman year of all candidates for degree.

(a) A careful study of English poetry of the early nineteenth century, with collateral reading based on pose of the same period.

(b) A study of English prose composition based on the analysis of selected nineteenth century models. Drill in the principles of rhetoric is given, and constant writing is required.

2. Three hours a week throughout the year. Required in Sophomore year of all candidates for degree.

English literature, from the beginning to the nineteenth century. The course is based on text, lectures, careful study of selected masterpieces, and collateral reading. Its object is to give the student a general survey of English literature, and it is preliminary to all other work in this subject.

3. *Shakespeare.* This course consists of a careful study of selected plays, with reference to the development of Shakespeare's dramatic art, and general psychological and artistic interest. Three hours per week, first semester. Open to students who have completed Course 2.

4. *Browning.* Study of his poetry, as representative of the Victorian age, and in contrast to that of Tennyson. Three hours per week, second semester. Open to students who have completed Course 2.

5. *Victorian Prose.* A study of the novelists and essayists of the late nineteenth century, with particular emphasis on Dickens, Thackeray, and George Eliot; Ruskin, Carlyle, and Arnold. Three hours per week throughout the year. Open to students who have completed Course 2.

6. *Shakespeare's Predecessors.* A brief study of the rise of English drama; of Lyly, Kyd, Greene, Peele, Marlow. One

hour per week throughout the year. Open to students who have completed Course 2.

Latin

Course 1. Four recitations a week. First Semester—Cicero's De Amicitia. Second Semester—Horace, Odes and Epodes. Weekly drill in Latin Prose Composition. Required of Freshmen.

2. First Semester—Livy, Books I, XXI, XXII. Second Semester—Roman Comedy, Plautus, Terrence. Four recitations a week. Open to students who have completed Course 1.

3. Advanced Latin Composition. Two periods a week. This course is strongly recommended to those expecting to teach Latin.

Greek

Course 1. Beginning Greek. Lessons and Grammar, drill in quantity, punctuation, etymology, and syntax; reading.

2. Drill in etymology and syntax continued; Anabasis (four books completed); composition, Pearson.

3. Iliad (three books completed); drill in Homer's poems, prosody, and mythology. Composition.

Practice in translating, both from hearing and at sight, and also in reading aloud intelligently, continued throughout the course.

Three hours a week. Elective after the Freshman year.

French

Course 0. Elementary Course. The equivalent of the requirement for entrance. (See page 19). Does not count toward the degree.

1. Advanced work in Grammar, Prose, Composition, short themes, translation, sight reading, dictation, and conversation.

Text-books: Fraser and Squair's Grammar; François, Advanced Prose Composition; Sandeau, Mademoiselle de la Seigliere; Feuillet, Le Roman d'un Jeune Homme Pauvre; Lamartine, Jeanne d'Arc; Pailleron, Le Monde ou l'on s'Ennuie; Chateaubriand, Les Aventures du dernier Abencerage; Vigny, Le Cachet Rouge.

Three hours a week.

PARTIAL VIEW OF DINING ROOM

2. The aim of this course is to give the student some idea of the development of French literature, from the Renaissance to the beginning of the nineteenth century. Original themes and essays on topics suggested by the texts are required once a month. Class conducted in French.

Text-books: Pellissier, Precis de la Litterature Française; Lanson, La Litterature Française; Corneille, Le Cid, Polyeucte; Racine, Esther, Andromaque; Moliere, L'Avare, Le Misanthrope; La Fontaine, Fables; Madame de Sevigne, Lettres; Le Sage, Gil Blas; Beaumarchais, Le Barbier de Seville; Rousseau, Emile; Voltaire, Lettres; Clark's French Subjunctive.

Three hours a week.

Spanish

Course 0. Elementary Course. The equivalent of the requirement for entrance. (See page 19.) Does not count toward the degree.

1. Advanced work in Grammar, Prose, Composition, short themes, translation, conversation, sight reading, and dictation. Class conducted in Spanish.

2. Character sketches and abstracts in Spanish. Advanced Spanish Grammar. Monthly essays. Spanish history and literature. Class conducted in Spanish.

History

Course 1. The History of Western Europe. The first part of this course is a study of the development of the medieval church, its political control and influence on medieval institutions. The last semester offers a history of the Reformation, and shows the rise of modern nations, and growth of individualism.

Three hours a week. Open to Sophomores and Juniors. Alternates with Course 4.

2. *Modern History.* European History from the Eve of the French Revolution to the Present Time. Some insight is given into the great modern problems that confront European nations, such as socialism and other present-day problems, both local and international.

This course deals with the political and social transformation of Europe which was initiated by the French Revolution. The subjects emphasized are: The outcome of the Revolution; the Metternich system and the reaction against the policy of absolutism; the rise of nationalism and the creation of the German Empire and the Kingdom of Italy; the extension of European influence to Asia and Africa; political and social reforms in the leading nations of Europe, and the causes of the World War.

Three hours a week. Open to students who have completed Course 1 or its equivalent.

Alternates with Course 3.

3. *Political and Constitutional History of the United States.* This course begins with a study of the formation of our Constitution, and traces the development of the political parties and institutions peculiar to our government. It shows the influence of our great natural resources upon our history, and explains our expansion into a world power.

Three hours a week. Open to Sophomores and Juniors. Alternates with Course 2.

4. *England from the Norman Conquest through the Victorian Era.* This course begins with the foundation of the principles of representative government. It traces the growth of a parliamentary system of government, the struggle for control between King and Parliament, and the later efforts to obtain a broader representation among the people. The present form of government is analyzed, and England's colonial policy studied.

Three hours a week. Open to all qualified students. Alternates with Course 1.

5. *Economics.* The purpose of this course is to give instruction in the fundamental laws and principles controlling our economic and social life; to give some acquaintance with the great problems of American life, such as the distribution of wealth, labor organizations, monopoly, socialism.

Three hours a week. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

6. *Sociology.* This course seeks to develop a better understanding of the world in which we live, through a scientific

study of the people. It presents the generally accepted data of sociology and the principles of social organization and some of the practical social problems.

Three hours a week. Open to Seniors.

History of Art

Courses 1 and 2 given in alternate years. Elective in Senior and Junior years.

1. *History of Ancient Art.* One hour a week throughout the year. A survey of the art of Greek and Roman architecture and sculpture, with introductory study of the arts of Egypt and Assyria.

2. *History of Painting.* An acquaintance with the great masters of painting; their training and their work.

Both courses are valuable for literary appreciation.

Bible

This College is built upon a firm belief in the inspiration of the Bible, and it is the aim of this course to make the students thoroughly familiar with its facts. The endeavor will be to make this course one of peculiar interest, and one that will influence the lives of the students.

It begins with the Life of Christ, then takes up the Old Testament in order to show that the New Testament is only the unfolding of the Old.

The History of the Church is next presented, as recorded in the Acts of the Apostles and the Epistles, and continued down to the present time.

While other books will be used throughout the course, the Bible will be the main text-book.

Bible Course

Course 1. *Life of Christ.* The object of this course is to make the student familiar with the leading facts of the Life of Christ, so that she may know it as a whole. The entire Bible is used to throw light upon this study.

Text-books: Sell's Bible Studies in the Life of Christ, supplemented by constant study and comparison of the English Bible, and also by a liberal use of the best maps.

Two hours a week for either term.

2. *Old Testament.* This course embraces a study of the geography of the Old Testament. Then the entire book is rapidly passed over, special attention being paid to the bearing of the different parts upon the questions of our day.

Text-books: Sell's Bible Studies by Periods. Constant use of the English Bible.

Two hours a week through the session.

3. *The New Testament from Acts to Revelation,* showing the development of the New Testament Church.

Text-book: Sell's Studies in the Life of Paul.

Three hours a week. First term. Open to students completing Course 1.

4. *The Church.* The History of the Church from Apostolic times to the present.

Text-book: Wharey's Church History, supplemented by lectures.

Three hours a week, Second term. Open to students completing Course 1.

Philosophy

The aim of this course is to develop the reasoning faculty in the student, and to make her understand thoroughly the laws of her own mind.

Every effort will be made to divest this study of the dryness so peculiar to it, and to make the students regard the mind as a machine regulated by its own laws—which she should study at close range.

In Course 1 attention will be given strictly to Psychology; and in Course 2 Logic will occupy the First term, and Ethics the Second. In the study of Ethics, the various theories of the sensualistic school will be thoroughly reviewed, and the student will be shown their falsity, and taught that the moral judgments are intuitive, and spring from an original faculty of the soul.

Course 1. *Psychology*—Pillsbury's Fundamentals of Psychology.

Course 2. *Logic*—Davis. *Ethics*—Peabody.

Mathematics

Course 1. (a) *Solid Geometry.* This course includes the relation of planes and lines in space; the properties and measurements of prisms, pyramids, cylinders, and cones; the sphere and spherical triangle. Solution of numerous original exercises.

Required of Freshmen.

First semester. Three hours.

(b) *Advanced Algebra.* General properties of the polynomial; application of the principle of undetermined coefficients, including partial fractions; permutations and combinations; elements of the theory of probability; mathematical induction; binomial theorem, especially proof of the theorem, and properties of the binomial coefficient; determinants; convergence of series; continued fractions.

One hour per week each semester.

(c) *Plane Trigonometry,* preceded by a short review course in Algebra; including the definitions and relations of the six trigonometric functions as ratios; proof of formulæ; solution of trigonometic equation; practical use of logarithms; and the solution of plane and oblique triangles.

Required of Freshmen.

Second semester. Three hours.

2. *Plane Analytical Geometry.* A study of the straight line, the circle, parabola, the ellipse, the hyperbola, the polar equation of the conic, the general equation of the second degree.

Elective for Sophomores.

Three hours a week.

3. *Teachers' Course.* This course is offered to those who are preparing to teach mathematics in the secondary schools. Different topics of elementary mathematics are taken up, and the best methods of presentation are studied.

Second semester, three hours per week.

Science

Course 1. *Biology.* This course will be offered in two sections, Botany and Zoology, each covering half a year. Attention is paid not only to the main details of plant and animal life, but to the fundamental principles of the science, and the properties of living things, their functions, structures, etc. A notebook containing records of individual laboratory work must be kept by each student. Field work is required in this course.

(a) *Botany.* A study of the structure and physiology of plant life, including the analysis of flowers. The general functions of the plan, such as assimilation, growth, and reproduction, will be studied. Adaptation to environment and the relation to the animal world will also be considered. Yeasts, molds, and bacteria, together with the fungi, ferns, and flowering plants, are studied.

(b) *Zoology.* This course is devoted to the study of the structure and functions of typical vertebrate and invertebrate forms of animal life. A discussion of general biological problems, such as the structure and activities of protoplasm and the cell, development and differentiation, etc., will be included.

Three hours a week throughout the year, besides laboratory. Open to Sophomores and Freshmen.

2. *General Chemistry.* This course includes lectures, recitations, and laboratory work, with carefully kept records. The first part of the year is devoted to a study of the raw metals and their compounds, and through this the student becomes familiar with general chemical principles. The latter part of the year is given to the consideration of the metals. The practical and interesting features of chemistry are emphasized as far as possible.

Three hours per week throughout the year.

This course must be taken by all students who do not offer Chemistry for entrance. If Chemistry is offered for entrance, the corresponding course in Physics must be taken in the Junior or Senior year.

3. *General Physics.* The subject is taught by lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. It includes a study of Elementary

Mechanics, Sound, Light, Heat, Electricity, and Magnetism. Especial attention is paid to the explanation of the phenomena of everyday life.

Three hours per week throughout the year. Required of all students who do not offer Physics for entrance, and must be taken in the Junior or Senior year.

4. (a) *Dynamical Geology and Physiography.* This course deals with the forces changing and developing the surface of the earth, such as erosion, glaciers, volcanoes, and earthquakes. The life history of rivers and lakes is included, together with the formation of mountains.

(b) *Structural and Historical Geology.* A study of the life of the past through a description of the animals of the various ages of the earth, including the changes that have taken place in their structure and habits, and where possible the causes of these changes. Field work required.

Three hours per week throughout the year.

Open to Juniors and Seniors.

Physical Education

(a) *Physiology.* Junior and Senior elective; two hours a week. The necessary anatomical basis is secured by dissection.

Text-book. Martin's Manual of the Human Bondy.

(b) *Hygiene.* Relation of personal conduct to health and efficiency. Six lectures given in first semester not counted in record of hours, but required of Freshmen and Sophomores.

PRACTICE

Practical gymnastics, two hours a week from October 1 to May 1, required of all students except Seniors. Folk and esthetic exercises are given in connection with this line of work.

Athletics

Outdoor work during the Spring and Fall includes basket-ball, tennis, volley-ball, track work. This work aims to improve the general health of the body, by giving its parts such exercises as will best aid their health and development. Competi-

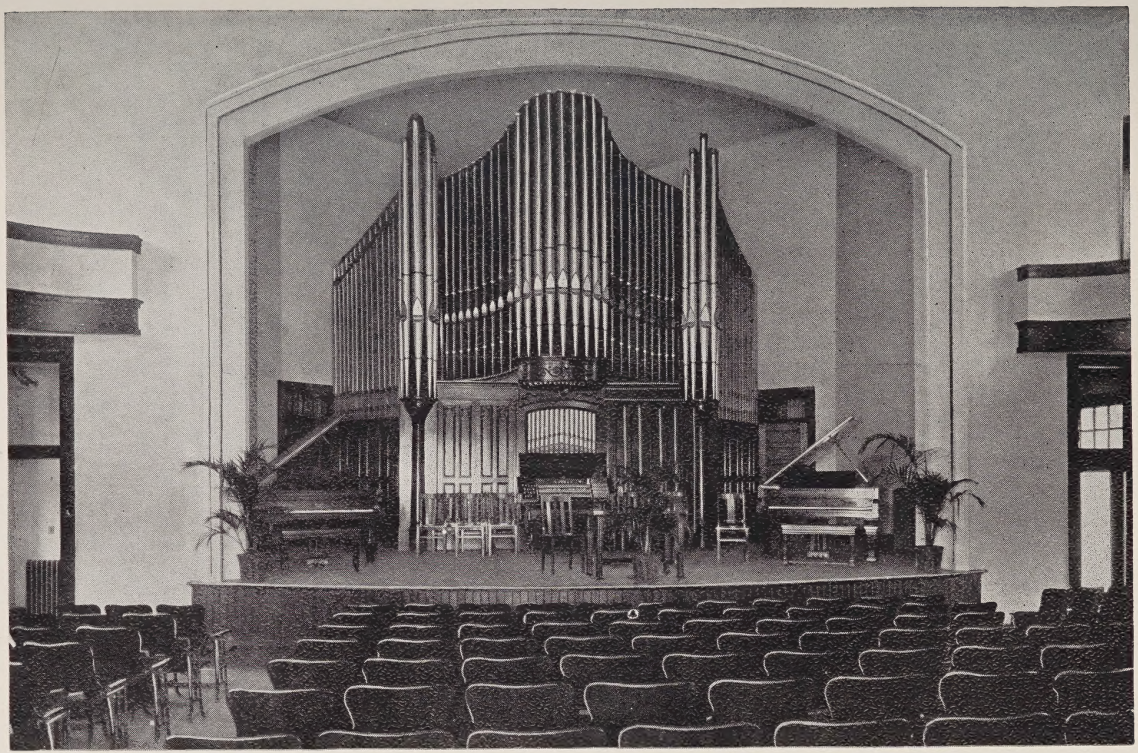
tive games teach the student self-control, a sense of fairness, and a love of good, healthful, and vigorous exercise. All pupils should be provided with black rubber-soled shoes, white middy blouses, and blue serge bloomers.

An abudance of tennis and ball courts have been provided, and the Winter climate is so mild that there are opportunities for outdoor exercise practically during the entire school year.

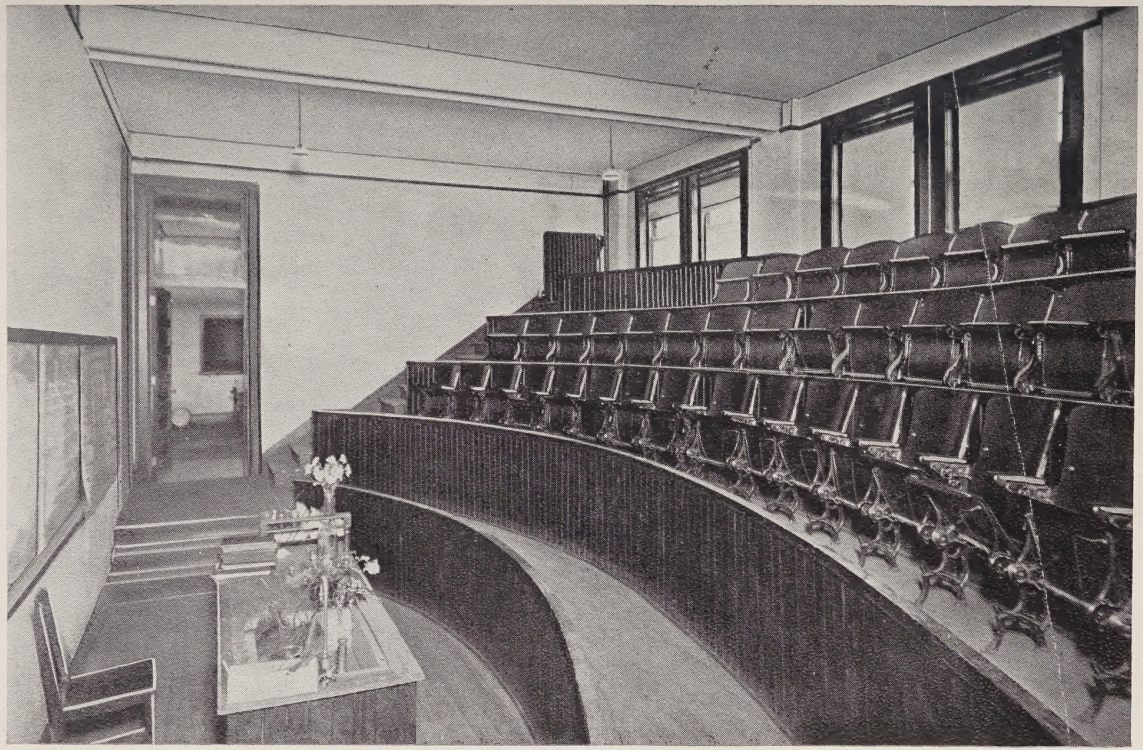
The large and beautiful campus of the College makes outdoor life for the student not only possible, but ideal.

Since good health demands daily outdoor exercise, the College furnishes to all students cards upon which the amount and kind of exercise must be registered. These cards are given to the physical director every two weeks, and the contents noted. Failure to present exercise cards, or to take the required exercise, will be esteemed a serious offense, and will be punished by the executive.

Realizing the great importance of supplying young and growing bodies with nourishing food, strict attention will be given to the quality of the College menu.



CHAPEL



LECTURE ROOM OF SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

School of Music, Art and Expression

SCHOOL OF MUSIC

WILLIAM ANDERSON, Registrar

J. R. NINNISS, *Director*

London College, Royal Academy; Assistant Organist and Choir Director, Southwark Cathedral, London; Student of Piano with Herr Louis Dietl, Conservatory of Music, Vienna; also Instructor for two years

Professor of Piano and Organ, Harmony, Theory and Science of Music

LAURA GILLON

Graduate Queen College, 1916; Post-graduate Queens College and Assistant Director, 1917-1918

Piano

MISS CLAIRE KELLOGG

Pupil of Jean de Reszke and Gabriel Lapierre, Paris; also two years with Xavier Scharwenka in his Berlin Conservatory; two years with Moszkowski in Paris and one year with Joseffy, New York

Voice Culture and Piano

MUSIC, ART, AND EXPRESSION

Music

The College offers superior advantages in Music, Art, and Expression. These subjects are open to all students admitted to the College and to the Fitting School.

Candidates for the B.A. Degree who wish also the Diploma in Music should plan to devote five years to the College Course.

Students who are not candidates for the B.A. Degree, but desire to take the Diploma in Music, must complete the work of the Freshman class, and must also for a period of two years take six hours a week of Academic work.

All resident students desiring to specialize in Music, Art, or Expression, but who wish to take neither the B.A. Degree nor the Diploma in Music, will be given the opportunity of doing that work which they wish. All such students are expected to do fifteen hours of work, nine of which must be Academic. Non-resident students will be given the opportunity of doing any special work they may wish.

All financial and College arrangements are made through the President. No student should commence any course in Music before proper registration has been made at the President's office.

The facilities for teaching, practicing, and ensemble playing are wholly adequate. For Concert, Recital, and Lecture purposes there is a fine college auditorium, with a seating capacity of five hundred, and furnished with opera chairs. Its musical equipment includes a large and excellent three-manual Concert Organ, also two Everett full Concert Grand Pianos.

The plan of instruction has a solid foundation, broad in scope, and high in standard, the purpose being to present courses in each department that shall be logical, rational, sympathetic, and productive of musical thought and culture.

Attention is particularly called to the unusually complete course in theoretical branches; they are arranged as a parallel to the courses in practical music, the object being to train the

young student thoroughly in the technics of composition and esthetics of the art of music.

These courses are obligatory, if a student desires to graduate in any branch of practical music.

Periodical recitals are required from students in all departments; these embrace both ensemble and individual performance. Public concerts, recitals, and lectures upon musical subjects are given from time to time, by the Faculty and advanced students.

Systematic practice being of the utmost importance for rapid advancement in music, personal supervision will be given by the Director and Musical Faculty generally.

A student desiring to sing or play at a public event in the city, should ask and receive the consent of the Director before doing so.

A knowledge of music is now considered a necessary part of a liberal education, and society demands that a musician shall be broadly trained as regards general culture, as well as in the specialties of her own art. This being especially so in the case of one preparing to teach, attention is called to the catalog statement bearing upon the teachers' course.

In the collegiate course, music is made an elective study. This enables students to include music in their scheme of general education who desire to do so.

The course of study includes Piano, Organ, Vocal Culture, Theory, Harmony, Counterpoint, Form, Analysis, and Acoustics; also a course of general Reading and Musical History, selected by the Director of Music to suit the requirements of the pupil.

The Faculty of Music is composed of carefully selected teachers, who have had first-class European or American training, selected with a view of imparting instruction upon homogeneous lines, both as regards special lines and grades of study.

Practical Music

The study of Theory is essential as a preparation for any course in practical music. All who enter for music are expected to join the class in this subject, or pass the test examination.

Where specific studies or pieces are mentioned, they are to be taken as specimens of types which can be replaced by others of a similar nature, at the discretion of the teacher.

Each division is intended to be a year's course, but it must be distinctly understood that no grade certificate will be awarded unless all-round satisfactory progress has been made.

Pianoforte

FIRST YEAR

First Essential Musical Facts—Simple finger and wrist exercises as taught by Theodore Leschetizky.

Scales—Major scales.

Arpeggios—Those based on the major tonic chord, similar motion.

Exercises—Selected five-finger and other preparatory exercises.

Pieces—Easy pieces of an educational type,* Sonatinas.

Sight Reading—A very easy test.

Musical Knowledge—Simple facts based upon the practical study.

SECOND YEAR

Scales—Major, minor (harmonic form), four octaves in octave position, similar motion.

Arpeggios—Those based on the tonic chord, similar motion.

Studies—The easier studies of Bertini, Czerny, or Heller.

Pieces—Sonatinas and the easier Sonatas, together with other selected compositions illustrative of the various styles of music.

Sight Reading—A simple test.

THIRD YEAR

Scales—Major, minor (both forms), and chromatic, in octave position, similar and contrary motion.

Arpeggios—Tonic and Dominant seventh, in similar and contrary motion.

Studies—Czerny's Velocity and Octave Studies; Bertini, Op. 29 and Op. 32; Heller's selected studies.*

Pieces—Sonatas by Mozart, Dussek, Beethoven, together with selected pieces from the Romantic and Modern composers.

Sight Reading—A test of medium difficulty.

Musical Knowledge—Theoretical Music.

FOURTH YEAR

Scales—Major, minor (both forms), and chromatic, in third, sixth and tenth positions, similar and contrary motion, both legato and stacatto.

* Some pieces must be memorized. This applies to all grades.

Arpeggios—Diminished seventh in similar and contrary motion, together with a recapitulation of the tonic and dominant seventh.

Studies—Cramer, Clementi (Gradus ad Parnassum), Bach Inventions.

Pieces—Selected Preludes and Fugues from Bach, Handel, Mendelssohn; Beethoven, Schubert, and Grieg Sonatas; pieces selected from Liszt, Chopin, and the modern composers generally.

Sight Reading—To accompany a song at sight.

FIFTH YEAR

Scales and Arpeggios—A recapitulation, together with the arpeggio inversions, in similar and contrary motion. The major and minor scales in double, third, or sixth.

Studies—Special studies from Clementi, Chopin, etc.

Pieces—A program for recital to be selected from the different types of composition; this must include a Fugue and a Sonata, together with pieces in the Romantic and Modern styles of music.

Sight Reading—

(a) To read readily a piece of ordinary difficulty.
(b) To accompany a song.
(c) To transpose a simple song accompaniment one or two semitones above or below the key given.

Questions on pianoforte technique.

Organ*

Students should not commence the study of this instrument until a good practical knowledge of pianoforte technique has been obtained.

As the Organ is principally used in connection with the church service, opportunity will be afforded, from time to time, for organ students to play for worship, and special attention will be given to the art of Service Accompaniment.

The Manual scale and arpeggio work is the same as for the corresponding grade in pianoforte playing, and is best learned on the pianoforte.

The College Organ, upon which the students practice, was built for the Auditorium of the late Charleston Exposition, and there used for recital purposes. The gold medal for excellence in organ building was awarded to the builder, M. P. Moller, of Hagerstown, Md. It is a large, three-manual instrument, complete in every detail.

The work in Organ Playing includes a thorough grounding in such foundation studies as those of Sainer, Best, Rink, Buck, etc., which lead up to the study of the works of Bach, Mendelssohn, Lemmens, Widor, etc. When sufficiently advanced, students will have opportunity given

* Some Octave Studies should be taken in all the divisions above the first year.

them to play for College Service, while the art of Church Choir Accompaniment receives full attention, and a knowledge is given of Organ construction and stop registration, etc.

Vocal Culture*

Italian Method (Bel Canto)—Three years' course.

General course in voice development, technique, and interpretation, progressive vocalises, songs, arias; English, French, Italian, and diction. This course is designed both for professional training and for general culture.

Special attention given to proper breathing, articulation, and phrasing, with a perfect blending of the three registers—chest, medium, and head.

Students from all music departments, when prepared to do so, are privileged to attend the weekly rehearsals of the Choral Class, where they are carefully trained in Concert singing, and are expected to take part in several public performances during the year.

Pianoforte (2) required for Certificate and Pianoforte (3) for Diploma.

Theoretical Music

Theory and Harmony—First Year.

Notation, Time Signatures, Scale Construction, Intervals. The C Clefs, Transposition, Musical Terms, Harmony, Common Chords and their inversions, Dominant Seventh and Inversions, adding three parts above a figured Bass.

Harmony and Counterpoint—Second Year.

Suspensions. Chord of the Ninth and its inversions. Harmonizing Melodies. Counterpoint in two and three part, through the fifth species.

Harmony and Counterpoint—Third Year.

Chords of the Eleventh and Thirteenth Augmented Sixth, Dim Triad, Modulation, Passing Notes, Chromatically Altered Chords, Pedal Point, Harmonization of Melodies, adding three parts above a given Bass. Counterpoint in four parts, first, second, third, fourth, and fifth Species.

Graduates and Post-Graduates in Piano must play from memory a program, selected and approved by the Director, and in addition must complete the required theoretical courses.

* The courses in Organ and Violin playing are graded similarly to those in Pianoforte Music. This applies to Vocal Culture.

History of Music

Course 1. Oriental and ancient music; first ten centuries of the Christian era; epoch of the Netherlands; origin and development of opera and oratorio, through the seventeenth century; instruments and instrumental music up to the seventeenth century. One hour throughout the year. Required for graduation and certificates.

Course 2. Bach, Handel; Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven; Sonata development; progress of opera up to the present day, Italian, French, and German; oratorio and passion music; romantic school; development of the song; instrumental music up to the present day; modern composers. Required for graduation and certificates.

Musical Appreciation

Courses 1 and 2. Designed for general musical culture, and for the development of the ability to listen intelligently to the best music; detailed study of musical forms and works of important composers. No previous training in music is required.

One hour per week for two years.

Graduation in Music

The candidate for a Diploma in Music must have completed the college entrance work, and in addition six hours a week of Academic work for a period of two years.

In addition to the necessary graded work in Theoretical and Practical Music, a program of representative standard compositions for public recital must be prepared.

GRADUATE IN ORGAN

Third Year Theory, and in addition a course in Organ Construction. Candidates must give a public recital, and must be prepared to transpose a Hymn Tune at sight into any key named by the examiners, also to play from full Vocal Score, using proper clefs. Sight Reading.

GRADUATE IN VOICE

Theory, Third Year—Practical Work, and in addition Tranposition of a song into any key named. To sing Scales. Major and Minor Harmonic Form. Major and Minor Arpeggios, and a public recital. Sight Reading.

POST-GRADUATE WORK

We offer the following year of post-graduate work:

IN PIANO

Harmony—Four and five-part harmony and counterpoint. Double counterpoint in octave, tenth, twelfth, and fifteenth. Canon and Fugue

ART DEPARTMENT

(to four parts, inclusive). Instrumentation. Selected critical and historical works bearing upon music.

IN ORGAN

Theory, same as for Piano. All work of graduates, and in addition to play from figured Bass, and to improvise on a given Theme.

IN VOICE

Theory as for piano examination. All the work of associate for Voice, and in addition Minor Scales, Melodic Form; Arpeggios, Dominant and Diminished Sevenths, Chromatic Scales. Sight Reading.

II. Art Department

A knowledge of fine and decorative arts is essential to a thorough, symmetrical education, and the object of the Art Department is to provide this instruction.

The course in full leads to a Diploma and Certificate in Art. The method is the same as that used now in the best art schools. The time of the student is devoted to the study of the principles which underlie all true work in art, and their application in well graded exercises. One well lighted studio is abundantly equipped with casts and every appliance necessary to study.

FRESHMAN YEAR

Drawing from objects and casts in charcoal, study of light and shade, sketching from nature, principles of perspective and composition, color work in pastel from still-life. Design and History of Art.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Drawing from casts and still-life and life, in charcoal, pencil, etc. Color-work in pastel and water-colors from still-life. Sketching from nature and life. Design and History of Art.

JUNIOR YEAR

Drawing from casts and still-life. Painting from still-life in water-colors, pastel and in oils. Sketching, composition, illustration, and perspective. Design and History of Art.

SENIOR YEAR

Advanced work in drawing from life and from casts. Painting in oil medium. Perspective composition and illustration. Advanced design. History of Art.

A course in Design, House Decoration and China Painting will be given. A normal course will be given to those who desire this kind of work. A course in Design is also given adapted for students in Domestic Scienc. (See Domestic Science.)

Students will be admitted to classes for no less than a half year, and are required to furnish their own supplies, and still-life materials at the direction of the teacher.

Work shall be left in the studio until after the exhibit.

Certificates will be awarded to all pupils who cover the thorough courses in Drawing, Color, and Art History.

III. Expression

Training in this department will cover a broad field of the best literature, and seek to awaken in the student a realization of her own powers as a creative and interpretative thinker.

Great stress will be laid upon the development of the body; and no student will be granted a Diploma in Expression who has not given proper attention to the physical basis of the work, as well as to the literary and interpretative side. Candidates for graduation must complete eighteen hours of regular College work, including six hours of English, six hours of Latin or modern language, three hours of History, and three hours of Psychology.

The course will require both private and class lessons weekly —two of the former and two of the latter.

COURSE I

"Evolution of Expression," by Charles Wesley Emerson.
Physical Culture—Rhythm Exercises, Corrective Work.
Elementary Voice Building—Breath Control, Articulation.
Poetic Interpreation—Selected Readings.

COURSE II

"Evolution of Expression"—Continued.
Physical Culture—Rhythm Exercises, Corrective Work.
Voice Practice—Analysis, Tone Production.
Pantomime—Bodily Expression, Life Study.
Study of Standard Authors—Repertoire.
Work in Shakespeare to be selected.

COURSE III

"Perfective Laws of Art"—Charles W. Emerson.
Physical Culture—Rhythm and Esthetic Work.
Prose Forms—Practice in Extemporaneous Speaking.
Personal Deportment—Life Study, Bodily Expression.
Poetic Interpretation—Repertoire.
Expression Voice Culture—Physiology and Analysis of Voice.
Gesture.
Work in Shakespeare to be selected.

COURSE IV

"Philosophy of Expression"—Brown.
Philosophy of Gesture.
Physical Culture—Rhythm and Esthetic Work.
Dramatic Art—Stage Deportment.
Expressive Voice—Radiation.
Poetic Interpretation—Debate, Repertoire.
Personal Development.
Work in Shakespeare to be selected.

NOTE—Especial and intensive study of the poets and dramatists—Repertoire—Stage Deportment—in Post-Graduate Work.

Two half-hour periods a week throughout the year.

I. Home Economics

Course necessary to Diploma, College Entrance Requirements plus twelve hours of Academic work.

Food Products and Their Preparation. A general study of the production of foods, their selection and care in the home; theory processes of cooking food.

This includes the cooking of cereals, vegetables, soups, milk, eggs, batters and doughs, meats, beverages, puddings, preserving fruits, frozen desserts, etc.

One lecture period, two laboratory periods.

II. Home Economics

Home Cooking and Table Service. This course includes the buying of food, nutritive values, planning of menus, cooking of meals, artistic appearance in garnishing and table service.

One lecture period and two laboratory periods.

III. Home Economics

Nutrition and Dietetics. A study of the principles of human nutrition, dietary studies, comparative cost and value of foods. Dietetics applying to the sick, infants, young children, the aged, etc. Review of the physiology of digestion.

LAUNDERING—Study and practical work in methods of laundering plain white goods, starched goods, cleaning, study of purifying agents and their action. Chemistry of stains, soaps, bluings, dyes, etc.

One laboratory period, one term.

HOUSEHOLD ACCOUNTING—Management of the house along economic principles; own expenditures and those of family. Keeping of accounts, budgets, savings book accounts, study of banking, etc.

One period, one term.

LUNCH ROOM COOKERY—Study of principles of recipe making and their variation, of materials and their substitutes, of the cost and number served by each recipe; also practical work in preparing meals for the lunch room and serving to day-pupils. Keeping of accounts of lunch room, ordering, baking, etc.

Domestic Art

FIRST YEAR

Sample Book.
Plain sewing, mending and darning.
Knitting, crocheting and embroidering.
Machine sewing.
Underclothing.
Plain shirtwaist and skirt.
Simple dress for commencement.

SECOND YEAR

A course in dressmaking, including cutting out, fitting on and the making of a serge dress, silk dress, summer dress.

Shirtwaist and skirt in whatever material the student selects.

White dress for commencement.

TEXTILES—History of spinning and weaving, study of wool, cotton, silk, flax and other fibers; modern method of manufacture, design and weaving qualities of fabrics from a consumer's standpoint. Hygiene of clothing, economic aspects of textile purchasing, etc.

One lecture period.

DESIGNING—This part of the art course is given specially to Home Economic students. It is made up of lectures and studio work in pencil, charcoal and brush for appreciation of line, form, values, composition and color harmony. Simple problems in design.

One lecture period.

The Fitting School

QUEENS FITTING SCHOOL

Queens College does not wish to curtail or to discourage the work of the high schools within its territory. By its standards and its demands, it would like to aid in building up the standards and efficiency of the high school. It does not under any circumstances wish to entice into its classes those who can do their work at home. Nevertheless, it recognizes the present necessity of safeguarding its standards by maintaining a College Fitting School.

There are in our own State and in our neighboring States scores of high schools doing only one or two or three years of work. The girls who finish these schools and who wish to go to college must have a school in which to finish their preparation. We offer such a school. Its work in detail is given in this catalog.

The Queens Fitting School will employ only the best teachers, those who have adequate preparation for the work in hand. The explicit requirements of our standard colleges, both as to quantity and quality of work, will be constantly referred to. Its standards of thoroughness and efficiency will receive the care and supervision necessary for training young girls, and they will share the College home and enjoy the College life.

The Fitting School will be kept up until the condition of the high school renders its further maintenance unnecessary.

Life and Work in the Fitting School

A girl in the school is at that period of life most important for the foundation and development of character, hence every thoughtful parent will wish to know definitely of the environment of the girl entrusted to the school.

The indispensable qualification of every teacher employed is Christian character. An earnest effort is made to fill the School and home with a spiritual atmosphere. A high moral tone pervades the whole institution. Only such restraint is exercised

as is necessary to secure the right beginnings and uniform maintenance of proper habits. Honesty and order must be the watchwords of the School. To each girl there will be granted just so much liberty as she is capable of using aright. Those students who cannot readily and promptly bring themselves into an earnest and conscientious support of the administration will not be allowed to remain.

Requirements for Admission to the Fitting School

For the year 1919-1920, the student coming into the School must have completed satisfactorily the first year of high school work.

Admission to Advanced Classes

In order to be admitted to the advanced classes, students must furnish satisfactory proof that all intermediate work has been done. The assignment of work will be made by subjects rather than by classes. The objects kept in mind by the Faculty are (1) to require no repetition of work which has been previously done in a satisfactory manner, and (2) to secure the completion of the course in as short a time as possible.

Admission is granted in two ways (1) by certificate, (2) by test.

1. *Admission by Certificate.* A certificate from a school which we recognize as of equivalent grade is accepted for those subjects, or parts of subjects, covered by it. This certificate must be explicit in every particular, and must be made on our own blanks, which will be furnished by us upon application.

2. *Admission by Test.* Students coming from schools whose courses have not been approved by the Faculty of the Fitting School will be tested as to their ability to do the work desired.

Written examinations are not required in those subjects which will be pursued in the Fitting School. In order to determine the proper classification of the applicant in such subjects,

DORMITORY RECEPTION ROOM

DORMITORY ROOM

oral tests, supplemented by written exercises, are given by the heads of the respective departments. Assignment to classes based upon these tests is subject to change whenever and in whatever particular the head of the department and the teacher of the class may determine. In these tests, stress is not laid upon fullness and freshness of knowledge. The object is to find out the thoroughness and the spirit of the previous work, and the natural ability of the student. The anxiety and embarrassment attendant upon entrance into a new school is taken into account.

Whatever method of test is used, the full information asked of those who enter upon certificate is required.

English Grammar and Arithmetic—Any student who, in any part of her course, shows signs of weakness in either English Grammar or Arithmetic, will at once be thoroughly tested; and, if necessary, review work will be given to her in one or both of these subjects.

No mid-year or final examination is to be taken anywhere except at the Fitting School, and under teachers of the Fitting School.

Certificates will not be accepted for work done in the summer, except in case of such certificates as would be accepted by the State University.

Synopsis of Fitting School Courses

FIRST YEAR—The usual work of the first year in the high school, comprising Algebra (through simple equations), English (literature, review of grammar, composition, and elementary rhetoric), and Latin (elementary grammar, preparatory to Cæsar), will not be offered hereafter in Queens Fitting School.

SECOND YEAR—

Latin (Cæsar)	5
English	5
Algebra (completed)	5
History, or Physical Geography, first Semester; and Botany second Semester	5
	20

THIRD YEAR—

Latin (Cicero)	5
English	5
Plane Geometry	5
Spanish, or	
French, or	
History, or	
Physical Geography and Botany	5
	20

FOURTH YEAR—

Latin (Virgil)	5
English	5
Mathematical Review	2
Spanish	5
Greek	5
French	5
History	5
Physical Geography and Botany	5

(Two subjects must be chosen from last five.)

All work in the Fitting School requires periods of forty-five minutes each.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES OF STUDY

English

In English, three years' work is given, completing the College Entrance requirements (see pp. 15 to 17).

As preparation for entrance, the student must have had the equivalent of nine years of grammar and high school work, since the usual First Year of the high school will not now be given in Queens Fitting School.

Second Year—Hanson's Two Years' Course in English Composition —Parts II and III.

Literature—

(a) Study: George Eliot's Silas Marner; Dickens's Tale of Two Cities; Addison's De Coverley Papers; Coleridge's Ancient Mariner.

(b) Required Reading: George Eliot's Scenes from Clerical Life; Scott's Ivanhoe; Goldsmith's Deserted Village.

Third Year—Brook's English Composition—Book I—Enlarged.

(a) Study: Tennyson's Idylls of the King; Browning's Poems (selected); Ruskin's Sesame and Lilies; Shakespeare's Julius Cæsar.

(b) Required Reading: Malory's Le Morte d'Arthur (selections); Blackmore's Lorna Doone; Scott's Quentin Durward; Hawthorne's House of Seven Gables.

Fourth Year—Herrick and Damon's New Composition and Rhetoric.

(a) Study: Shakespeare's Macbeth, and Hamlet; Burke's Speech on Conciliation; Macaulay's Life of Johnson; Milton's L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, Comus, and Lycidas.

(b) Required Reading: Shakespeare's As You Like It, and Merchant of Venice; George Eliot's Mill on the Floss; Thackeray's Henry Esmond.

Five periods a week, of forty-five minutes each, are required of all students in the Department of English.

A Review of Grammar Class will be organized for students found deficient in English Grammar.

Latin

In order to enter the courses scheduled below, at least one year of work with five recitations a week is required. This

should include a thorough drill in vocabulary and in preparatory grammar.

Second Year—Cæsar's Gallic War, Books I to IV. Latin Prose Composition. Sight Translation. Five recitations a week.

Third Year—Cicero's Orations—Six orations, one of which must be "The Manilian Law." Latin Prose Composition. Five recitations a week.

Fourth Year—Virgil's Æneid, Books I to VI. Roman Mythology. The scanning of hexameter verse. Latin Prose Composition. Five recitations a week.

Greek

1. Beginning Greek. Five recitations a week.
2. Anabasis, Books I to IV. Five recitations a week. Greek Prose Composition.
3. Homer's Iliad, Books I to III. Five recitations a week.

French

ELEMENTARY COURSE

First Semester: The work for this semester includes: Lessons I to XXVI in the Grammar, inflection of verbs, conversation based on Le Francais et sa Patrie.

Text-books: Fraser and Squair's Grammar; Halevy, Un Mariage d'Amour; Talbot, Le Francais et sa Patrie.

Second Semester: Part I of the Grammar is completed; thorough drill in the conjugation of irregular verbs; conversation.

Text-books: Fraser and Squair's Grammar; Malot, Sans Famille; Labiche-Martin, Le Voyage de Monsieur Perrichon; Talbot, Le Francais et sa Patrie.

Spanish

ELEMENTARY COURSE

First Semester: The work for this semester includes: Study of the Grammar, inflection of verbs, principal parts of irregular verbs; conversation.

Second Semester: Part I of the Grammar is completed, inflection of verbs, principal parts of irregular verbs completed, poems memorized. Conversation.

History

In history, three years' work is offered, one of which is required. In addition to the lessons in the text-books, parallel reading, dealing with the most important periods and events, is required. Notebooks are kept containing notes and outlines based on text-books, lectures, and reading. Outline maps are used, showing explorations, migrations, conquests, territorial changes, social phenomena.

First Year—United States History.

Text-book: Adams and Trent.

Second Year—Ancient History, with special reference to Greek and Roman History, but including also a short introductiory study of the more ancient nations, and extending to 800 A. D. Due attention is given to the mythology of the Greeks and Romans.

Text-book: West's Ancient World.

Parallel Reading and Reference: Guerber's Myths of Greece and Rome; Homer's Poems; Gurlick's Home Life of the Greeks; Plutarch's Lives; Church's Roman Life in the Days of Cicero; Fowler's City State of the Greeks and Romans; Fling's Source Book in Greek History; Munro's Source Book in Roman History.

Third Year—History of England. Cheney's Short History of England, and Cheney's Readings in English History. Parallel readings in constitutional and industrial growth; such texts as Green's Short History of the English People; Hume's History of England; Freeman's History of the Norman Conquest; Hallam's Constitutional History of England; Colby's Selections from the Sources of English History.

Mathematics

In general, the object of this course is to train the mind to clear, logical, and independent habits of thought.

In order to take the courses offered below, a student must have completed first year Algebra, which includes the four fundamental principles, common factors and multiples, simple equations, fractions, and simple fractional equations.

Second Year—Algebra continued. Involution and Evolution; Theory of Exponents; Surds and Imaginaries; Quadratic Equations, and Equations in Quadratic form; Theory of Quadratics; Simultaneous Quadratics; Inequalities; Proof of Binomial Theorem, with positive integral exponent; Ratio and Proportion; Variations; Arithmetic and Geometric Progressions.

Text-book: Academic Algebra, Wentworth-Smith.

Third Year—Plane Geometry. The usual theorems and constructions, including the general properties of plane rectilinear figures, the circle, and measurement of angles, similar polygons, and the measurement of the circle. Special stress is laid upon the solution of numerous original exercises, including live problems.

Text-book: Wentworth-Smith.

Five periods per week, of forty-five minutes each, are required of all students in the Department of Mathematics.

Fourth Year—Review in Advanced Arithmetic, Algebra and Plane Geometry.

Two hours per week.

Science

One unit of Science is required for entrance into Queens College. An additional unit may be offered.

Physical Geography—One-half unit. This course embraces the principles of Physiography, as given in such texts as Davis or Farr.

Botany—One-half unit. This course is based on Bergen's Elements of Botany, and includes simple experiments in seed germination and an herbarium of twelve plants is prepared.

Fitting School Scholarship

The Fitting School offers tuition for the next year to the student who, attaining to the highest general proficiency above ninety-two, also satisfies the Faculty in relative difficulty of work, school spirit, deportment, and character. In order to compete for this prize, the student must pursue a regular course. The scholarship is not transferable, and is good for only the year immediately succeeding the one for which it was awarded.

Music, Art, and Expression

All the advantages of the School of Music, Art, and Expression are open to the students of the Fitting School. For detailed statements of courses, see pages 35 to 44.

Domestic Science and Domestic Art

(To be Elected)

No branch of woman's education is more important than home-making. The mistress of the home should have a prac-

tical knowledge of all that pertains to the comfort and beauty of that home.

In our department of Domestic Science we offer instruction in the nature and preparation of foods, in serving meals and in house sanitation.

In the department of Domestic Art we offer instruction in plain sewing, designing, and fitting garments, with lectures on textiles and the history of dress.

This department also offers instruction in artistic needlework, French embroidery, pillow work, in Roman and cotton thread, bead work, and crocheting.

Physical Training

The College has a commodious gymnasium, equipped with modern apparatus, and in charge of a director who has had the best training. The advantages thus provided are shared by the students of the Fitting School. See pages 31 and 32.

Appointments

Classification and Registration—Definite periods are set apart for classification and registration.

Attendance—Regular and prompt attendance is expected of every pupil. Sickness or other unavoidable reasons are the only excuses accepted for non-attendance or tardiness. All work missed during absence must be made up in a manner satisfactory to the teacher in charge of the subject. Written excuses for absences are required in all cases, and must state the reason therefor. A deduction of four points is made for each unexcused absence.

Daily Appointments—The school session opens at 9:00 a. m., and continues until 3:10 p. m., with an intermission of thirty minutes for luncheon. Vacant recitation periods of all pupils must be spent in the study hall, unless the student is especially excused therefrom; attendance at chapel exercises is required of all pupils.

Examinations and Reports—There are two general examinations, conducted in writing, one in January and the other in May.

There are six report periods during the school year. Report cards are issued at the end of each period, and mailed to parents or guardians.

For tuition charges, see pages 71 and 72.

SOCIETY HALL

REGISTER OF STUDENTS
1918-19

SENIOR CLASS

B.A. DEGREE

Brown, Elizabeth.....Ripley, Miss.
Liles, Mary.....Lilesville
Rucker, Margaret.....Charlotte
Sloan, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Wilkinson, Margaret.....Charlotte

DIPLOMA IN DOMESTIC SCIENCE

Carr, Annie Price.....Charlotte
Hayes, Idelia.....St. Louis, Mo.
Henderson, Clara.....Charlotte
Wearn, Mary Elizabeth.....Charlotte

DIPLOMA IN EXPRESSION

Boyer, Lavinia.....Charlotte
Doar, Minnie.....Georgetown, S. C.

DIPLOMA IN ART

Townsend, Mattie.....Dunn

POST-GRADUATE IN EXPRESSION

Brown, Elizabeth.....Ripley, Miss.

CERTIFICATE IN DOMESTIC SCIENCE

McQueen, Margaret.....Fayetteville
Morrison, Elizabeth.....Charlotte

CERTIFICATE IN FRENCH

Van Ness, Alwilda.....Charlotte
Denham, Beatrice.....Pinehurst

CERTIFICATE IN ENGLISH

Dixon, Mary.....Charlotte

JUNIOR CLASS

Alexander, Laura.....Charlotte
Chalmers, Bessie.....Charlotte
Clark, Margaret R.....Salisbury
Dunn, Eunice.....Huntersville

Farnum, Grace.....Charlotte
Gwyn, Margaret.....N. Wilkesboro
Hartman, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Harkey, Bessie.....Charlotte
Johnson, Violet.....High Point
Monroe, Grace.....Laurinburg
Overton, Margaret.....Salisbury
Potts, Winifred.....Davidson
Whitley, Ona.....Unionville

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Blair, Margaret.....Charlotte
Boger, Hessie.....Unionville
Davenport, Dorcas.....Charlotte
Dowling, Laura.....Anderson, S. C.
Johnson, Helen.....Charlotte
Oehler, Kizzie.....Palestine, Texas
Reid, Dixie.....Rutherfordton
Wiggins, Kathrine.....Weldon

FRESHMAN CLASS

Abernethy, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Anderson, Margaret.....Charlotte
Bauersfelt, Ida Bertha.....Hamlet
Blair, Mary.....Charlotte
Cannon, Ruth.....Concord
Currie, Augusta.....Clarkton
Deaton, Edna.....Cornelius
DeLaney, Wilhelmina.....Charlotte
Finley, Elizabeth.....N. Wilkesboro
Glasgow, Susan.....Charlotte
Henderson, Leonora.....Charlotte
Henderson, Willie.....Davidson
Holbrook, Marguerite.....Huntersville
Hunter, Margie.....Charlotte
Hunter, Mary.....Charlotte
Long, Dorothy.....Charlotte
Long, Catherine.....Charlotte
Martin, Eloise.....Davidson
McCall, Graham.....Charlotte
Morse, Mildred.....Charlotte
Thompson, Ruby.....Orlando, Fla.
Wayland, Lucile.....Plattsburg, N. Y.
Wilkinson, Dorothy.....Charlotte
Williamson, Myrtle.....Charlotte

Fitting School

FOURTH YEAR

Abernethy, Annie.....Charlotte
Atkins, Virginia.....Boydton, Va.
Beason, Lucia.....Woodruff, S. C.
Black, Diana.....Charlotte
Edwards, Georgia.....Charlotte
Newson, Katherine.....Charlotte
Palmer, Elsie.....Charlotte
Palmer, Gladys.....Charlotte
Posey, Valeria.....Liberty, S. C.
Russell, Lillis.....Autun, S. C.
Smith, Marie.....Liberty, S. C.
Spratt, Mary V.....Charlotte
Stephens, Beatrice.....Tampa, Fla.

THIRD YEAR

Abbey, Louise.....Charlotte
Flanagan, Pearl.....Bowling Green, S. C.
Garth, Charlotte.....Charlotte
Glenn, Elise.....South Boston, Va.
Green, Catherine.....Star
Hovie, Myrtle.....Charlotte
Hudson, Annie.....Waxhaw
McGinn, Laura.....Charlotte
Snyder, Rebecca.....Charlotte
Rogers, Lois.....Tyler, Tex.

SECOND YEAR

Adams, Mary.....Clover, S. C.
Anderson, Ruth.....Chester, S. C.
Blair, Mary.....Charlotte
Caldwell, Doris.....Charlotte
Cook, Vida.....Charlotte
Crowell, Kate.....Indian Trail
Dibble, Annie Leak.....Orangeburg, S. C.
Hardie, Anne.....Charlotte
Harkey, Katherine.....Charlotte
Jones, Rosalie.....Charlotte
Keesler, Sarah.....Charlotte
Moore, Anna Parks.....Charlotte
Powell, Dorothy.....Charlotte
Pryor, Ruth.....Chester, S. C.
Skaggs, Doris.....Charlotte
Tillett, Laura.....Charlotte
Wilson Marguerite.....Stovall

FIRST YEAR

Abbott, Virginia.....Chorlotte
Black, Sethel.....Charlotte
Bolick, Eula.....Charlotte
Bruns, Mamie.....Charlotte
Crowell, Helen.....Charlotte
Dardine, Helen.....Charlotte
Elliott, Cynthia.....Charlotte
Frink, Kathleen.....Shallotte
Galloway, Mary.....Derita
Harkey, Myrtle.....Charlotte
Hodge, Helen.....Charlotte
Ivey, Katherine.....Charlotte
Jamison, Wilma.....Charlotte
King, Elizabeth.....Tampa, Fla.
Little, Johnsie.....Charlotte
Marsh, Nell.....Charlotte
McClellan, Kathleen.....Charlotte
Moore, Lucile.....Charlotte
Murray, Mary.....Charlotte
Smith, Ruby.....Charlotte
Wallace, Maire,.....Charlotte
Wilmerding, Sarah.....Charlotte

IRREGULAR STUDENTS

Bailes, Lilian.....Pineville
Bethune, Pearl.....Fayetteville
Blakeney, Katherine.....Camden, S. C.
Blue, Eunice.....Raeford
Boyd, Frances.....Charlotte
Britton, Sara.....Greensboro
Brown, May Belle.....Charlotte
Clark Aileen.....Salisbury
Clary, Elizabeth.....Greensboro
Dabbs, Mabel.....Charlotte
Denham, Beatrice.....Pinehurst
Dixon, Mary.....Charlotte
Eppley, Gertie.....North Charlotte
Fitzwater, Julia.....Monroe
King, Clara.....Charlotte
Lemmond, Odessa.....Indian Trail
Lewin, Mary.....Charlotte
McDowell, Ruth.....Elizabethtown
McGinn, Frankie.....Charlotte
McGinn, Jean.....Charlotte

Pratt, Jane.....Raeford
Titman, Laura.....Lowell
Todd, Alice.....Chorlotte

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Abernethy, Anna.....Charlotte
Abernethy, Lavonne.....Charlotte
Barrett, Sadie.....Matthews
Belk, Maggie.....Waxhaw
Belk, Willie.....Monroe
Blair, Hannah.....Monroe
Bruns, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Buchanan, Agnes Lynn.....Laurinburg
Bullard, Mary.....Charlotte
Burns, Anne.....Commerce, Ga.
Clark, Margaret E.....Clarkton
Craven, Eva.....Charlotte
Crowell, Mary Lee.....Roxboro
Currie, Mary Lynn.....Carthage
Devereaux, Jane.....Charlotte
Dove, Mary.....Cornelius
Doxie, Rosalie.....Charlotte
Earthman, Anne.....Florence, Ala.
Edmondson, B. W.....Charlotte
Finley, Corinna.....North Wilkesboro
Fountain, Bernice.....Clio, S. C.
Freeman, Lois.....Gastonia
Gatling, Mrs. E. P.....Charlotte
Gayle, W. H.....Charlotte
Goff, Eleanor.....Charlotte
Hall, Kathleen.....Charlotte
Hardeman, Elise.....Charlotte
Hardin, Clara.....Charlotte
Harmon, Winifred.....Charlotte
Henry, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Herron, Ruth.....Charlotte
Hinson, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Hudson, Myrtle.....Charlotte
Huntington, Emily.....Charlotte
Irwin, Myrtle.....Charlotte
Jordan, Viola.....Derita
Kidd, Faye.....Paw Creek
Knox, Anita.....Charlotte
Lewin, Mary.....Charlotte
Mather, Elizabeth.....Charlotte

May, Margaret.....Morven
McQueen, Margaret.....Fayetteville
Morehead, Catherine.....Charlotte
Morrison, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Parker, Helen.....Charlotte
Pitts, Frances.....Elberton, Ga.
Ragan, Helen.....Gastonia
Randolph, Alice.....Charlotte
Randolph, Mary.....Charlotte
Reid, Clare.....Forest City
Rudisill, Flossie.....Lincolnton
Sarratt, Elizabeth.....Charlotte
Shute, Katherine.....Monroe
Spoon, Oppie.....Burlington
Stamey, Merab.....Unionville
Stewart, Mae.....Charlotte
Stough, Lucy.....Cornelius
Stroupe, Ruby.....Charlotte
Suttle, Thelma.....Charlotte
Thomas, Annie.....Ridgeway, S. C.
Thompson, Ruby.....Lumberton
Turbiville, Cleo.....North Charlotte
Vanderburg, Lottie.....Charlotte
Vanderburg, Mary.....Charlotte
Van Ness, Alwilda.....Charlotte
Wallace, Ruth.....Charlotte
Ware, Mattie.....Charlotte
Wearn, Marjorie.....Charlotte
Welsh, Mary Belle.....Chesterfield, S. C.
Welsh, Maude.....Chesterfield, S. C.
Welsh, Violet.....Chesterfield, S. C.
Warlick, Margaret.....Charlotte
Wilkie, Louise.....Forest City
Wingfield, Virginia.....Charlotte

DOMESTIC ART

Burns, Annie
Bethune, Pearl
Blair, Hannah
Edwards, Georgia
Earthman, Ann
McQueen, Margaret
Morrison, Elizabeth
Suttle, Thelma
Stamey, Merab
Townsend, Mattie
Thompson, Rubineal
Wilkie, Louise
Wearn, Marjorie

DOMESTIC SCIENCE

Abernethy, Lavonne
Atkins, Virginia
Bethune, Pearl
Carr, Annie Price
Earthman, Anne
Hayes, Idelia
Henderson, Clara
Henry, Elizabeth
Herron, Ruth
Hinson, Elizabeth
King, Elizabeth
McQueen, Margaret
Morrison, Elizabeth
Murray, Mary
Ragan, Helen
Shelby, Sarah
Stewart, Mae
Stamey, Merab
Suttle, Thelma
Thomas, Annie
Wearn, Mary Elizabeth
Wilkie, Louise
Wilkinson, Dorothy
Wingfield, Virginia

School of Music, Art and Expression

PIANO

Abernethy, M. B.
Anderson, Ruth
Auten, Grace
Belk, Maggie
Belk Willie
Blakeney, Katherine
Brasington, Flora
Brown, May Belle
Bruns, Elizabeth
Bruns, Mamie
Buchanan, Agnes Lynn
Bullard, Mary J.
Burns, Annie
Clark, Margaret E.
Cook, Vida
Craven, Eva
Crowell, Mary Lee
Currie, Mary Lynn
Denham, Beatrice
Devereaux, Laura J.
Dunn, Eunice
Earthman, Anne
Edmundson, B. W.
Fitzwater, Julia
Fountain, Bernice
Freeman, Lois
Galloway, Mary
Gatling, Mrs. E. P.
Goff, Elinor
Gray, Elizabeth
Gwyn, Margaret
Hall, Kathleen
Hardeman, Elsie
Hardin, Clare
Hovis, Myrtle
Huntington, Emily
Ivey, Kathryn
Jamison, Wilma
Jones, Rosalie
Jordan, Viola
King, Clara
King, Elizabeth
Knox, Anita
Lemmond, Odessa
Lewin, Mary
McDowell, Ruth
McGinn, Frankie
McLean, Mary
McLeod, Catherine
Maxwell, Margaret
Moore, Annie Parks
Moore, Louise
Morehead, Catherine
Murray, Mary
Parker, Helen
Rogers, Lois

Rudisill, Flossie
Sarratt, Elizabeth
Shute, Kathryn
Smith, Marie
Snyder, Rebecca
Stough, Lucy
Stroupe, Ruby
Tillett, Laura
Titman, Laura
Turbiville, Cleo
Van Ness, Alwilda
Wallace, Ruth
Ware, Mattie
Warlick, Margaret
Wearn, Marjorie
Welch, Mary Belle
Wilkie, Louise
Wilkinson, Dorothy
Williams, Miriam
Wilmerding, Sarah
Wilson, Marguerite
Young, Louise

VOICE

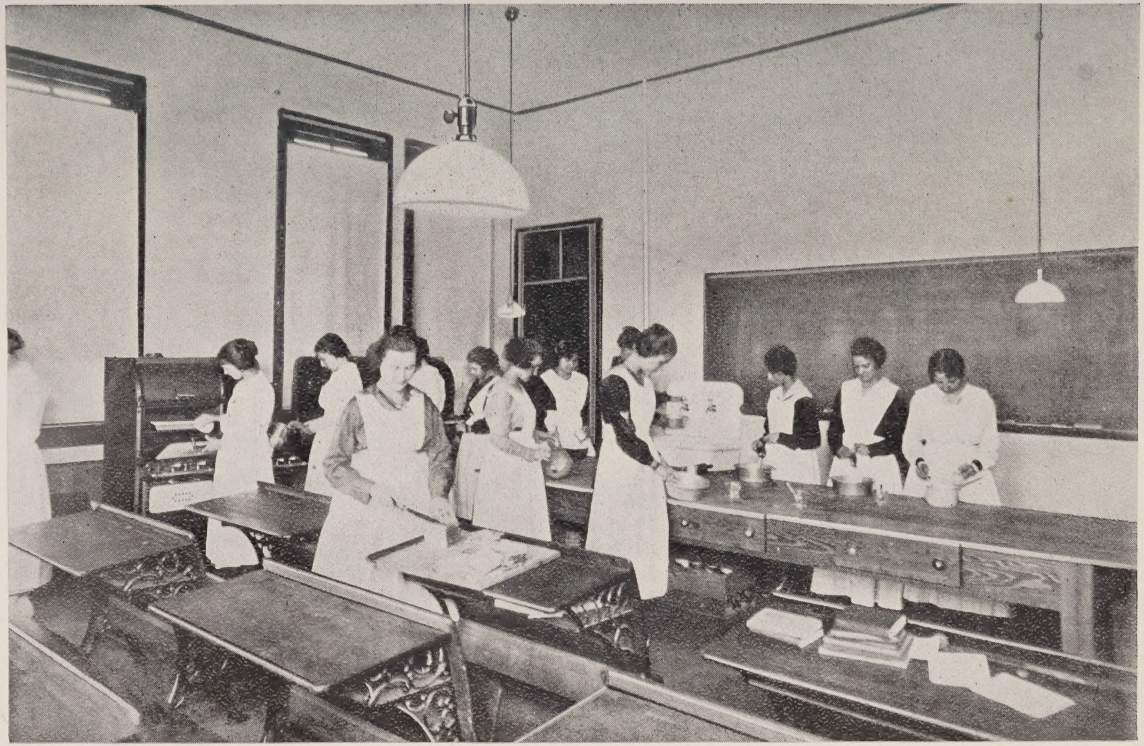
Austin, Sarah
Anderson, Ruth
Anderson, Mrs. W. E.
Belk, Maggie
Blue, Eunice
Boyer, Lavinia
Clark, Margaret E.
Craven, Eva
Crowell, Mary Louise
Currie, Mary Lynn
Doar, Minnie B.
Dove, Mary
Doxey, Rosaline
Finley, Corrina
Fitzwater, Julia
Fountain, Bernice
Fudger, Mrs. G. D.
Hull, Blanche
Irwin, Myrtle
Lewin, Mary
Lewis, Cornelia
Morehead, Catherine
Pratt, Jane
Randolph, Alice
Spoon, Oppie
Skaggs, Doris
Thompson, Ruby
Van Dusen, Mrs.
Ware, Mattie
Welsh, Maude
Wilkie, Louise
Vanderberg, Lottie
Vanderberg, Mary

VIOLIN

Pryor, Ruth

THEORETICAL MUSIC, HARMONY, COUNTERPOINT, ETC.

Auten, Grace
Belk, Maggie
Blakeney, Katherine
Brazington, Flora
Buchanan, Agnes Lynn
Bullard, Mary
Burns, Annie
Burns, Elizabeth
Clark, Margaret E.
Craven, Eva
Currie, Mary Lynn
Denham, Beatrice
Dove, Mary
Dunn, Eunice
Earthman, Ann
Fitzwater, Julia
Freeman, Lois
Gwyn, Margaret
Hardin, Clare
Huntington, Emily
Jordan, Viola
Morehead, Catherine



DOMESTIC SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

McLeod, Catherine
Rudisill, Flossie
Sarratt, Elizabeth
Shute, Kathryn
Stough, Lucy
Stroupe, Ruby
Van Ness, Alwilda
Wallace, Ruth
Wearn, Marjorie
Welch, Mary Belle
Wilkie, Louise
Williams, Miriam
Wilson, Marguerite

ART

Bauersfeld, Ida Bertha
Caldwell, Doris
Clark, Aileen
Goff, Lula E.
Hodge, Helen
Hudson, Annie
Marsh, Nell
Suttle, Thelma
Townsend, Mattie
Welsh, Viola

EXPRESSION

Boyer, Lavinia
Britton, Sarah
Brown, Elizabeth
Clayton, Elizabeth
Currie, Augusta
Dibble, Annie Leak
Doar, Minnie B.
Dowling, Laurie
Finley, Elizabeth
Goff, Lula E.
Henderson, Clara
Hinson, Elizabeth
Holbrook, Marguerite
Hudson, Myrtle
Jones, Rosalie
Kidd, Faye
King, Clara
Pitts, Frances
Powell, Dorothy
Randolph, Mary
Reid, Clare
Stephens, Beatrice
Welsh, Mary Belle
Welsh, Maude

GENERAL INFORMATION

Our Religious Life

Each day is begun with worship in the Chapel. At this service there will be responsive Scripture reading, singing of hymns and prayer. By reference to course of study it will be seen that the Bible is a required text-book.

Attendance on church is required unless pupil is excused by the matron.

Every effort is made to encourage and promote the work of the Y. W. C. A. Mission classes and Bible Study classes will be organized under the auspices of this association and much attention will be given to the social side of school life.

Literary Societies

The students have two Literary Societies, the Gamma Sigma and the Pierian. The societies have a large membership, and are accomplishing much good for themselves and for the College. Under their fostering care a very good library has been gathered. Some of the Alumnæ have presented books, and it is hoped that other friends of the College will also help to fill the library shelves with reference works.

Through the efforts of the students, assisted by friends, the two large Society halls have been furnished.

The Society halls are on the first floor of the Administration Building, on either side of the College parlors.

Health

All the natural conditions of good health are found here, but since no locality, even under the best circumstances, is exempt from sickness, Queens College has made every preparation to prevent it, and also to treat it if it comes.

The medical certificate furnished to each student must be filled out by the family physician, and sent in to the President after September 1.

At the beginning of the year, each student is examined carefully by the physical director, and parents are notified of any irregularity requiring special corrective exercises. If upon examination girls are found to be unable to take the regular gymnasium work they will be put in a special class.

Lectures will be delivered to the student body on personal and sanitary hygiene, and every means known to preventive medicine to ward off sickness will be used. If sickness occurs, skilled attention is given at once. The matron has charge of the Infirmary, and gives her entire time to looking after those who need her care. No charge is made for use of Infirmary, nor for services of the nurse in ordinary cases. All medicines and extraordinary expenses incurred by the College in contagious diseases must be paid for by patrons.

Parents and friends are *earnestly requested not to send boxes containing edibles,* other than fruits, to the students. Rich, heavy food, at irregular hours, is a most effectual means of undermining the health. Chafing dishes are not allowed.

Furnishings

The College supplies all rooms with bedstead, dressers, chairs, mattress, and pillows. Each person has her own wardrobe, and the bathrooms render washstands and crockery unnecessary.

Teachers and students are required to furnish their own towels, bed clothing, including blankets, sheets, spreads, pillow-cases, twenty by twenty-eight inches, table napkins, two clothes bags, a small teaspoon and drinking glass for their private use in their own rooms; also such rugs as are desired.

Students must bring umbrellas, overshoes, raincoats, kimonos, and slippers.

All articles, including trunks, bags, and suitcases, must be plainly and durably marked with the name of the owner. Whatever needs to be washed should be marked with Cash's woven names.

Dress

No uniforms are required, nor is expensive dressing encouraged by the College, only neatness and simplicity. It is earn-

estly desired that the utmost simplicity in dress shall prevail, and that the students bring with them only what is needed for entire neatness, both in underwear and dresses. Anything else is inconsistent with the simple, natural life which we wish them to lead, and out of harmony with what is considered the best college spirit. In every possible way extravagance is discouraged. It is requested that students do not bring with them any jewelry or articles of especial value.

Parents are requested, as far as possible, to have their daughters attend to dressmaking and dentistry before leaving home.

Shopping

Students will be allowed to shop with a chaperon furnished by the College three times before Christmas, and four times after. If additional shopping is absolutely necessary, a chaperon will be appointed.

Lectures, Concerts and Amusements

A number of lectures upon a variety of topics will be given at intervals during the year, as arrangements can be made.

The boarding pupils, invariably under charge of members of the Faculty, have frequent opportunities of attending lectures, concerts, etc., in the city. The best concert and dramatic companies come to Charlotte, on account of the size of the city and of the excellent auditoriums. There are also stated musical and dramatic recitals by teachers and students.

Attendance upon public entertainments is limited, with reference both to the character and the frequency of such entertainments. The President reserves to himslf the right of absolute veto in all doubtful cases.

Visits and Visitors

Pupils will receive calls from relatives, or from other acquaintances who bring letters of introduction to the President from the parents, on Monday afternoon and Saturday evening.

No visitors will be received on Sundays, or during any regular recitation hour.

Students who wish to have a guest for a meal, must ask the permission of the President.

It is a pleasure to have parents and friends visit the institution, and if they will kindly notify the President of any intended visit he will be glad to engage board for them at a hotel or a private boarding house. It is neither convenient nor deemed advisable for the College to entertain.

No permission is granted for absence over Saturday and Sunday, except upon a special request addressed to the President by the parent or guardian.

Calls and short visits in town will be made only with the permission of the President.

Schedule of the Day

1919-1920

7:00 a. m.	Rising Bell
7:30	Breakfast
8:00- 9:00	Study Hour

COLLEGE HOURS

9:05- 9:50	Recitations
9:50-10:35	Recitations
10:35-10:55	Chapel
10:55-11:40	Recitations
11:40-12:25	Recitations
12:25- 1:10	Recitations
1:10- 1:40	Luncheon
1:40- 2:25	Recitations
2:25- 3:10	Recitations
3:10- 6:00	Recreation
6:00- 7:00	Dinner
7:00- 9:00	Study Hour
9:15	Rooms
10:00	Lights Out

EXPENSES FOR THE COLLEGE YEAR

Boarding Students

Board, including room, light, heat, baths, attendance of resident trained nurse, library, gymnasium, infirmary fees and lecture fees $225.00
Tuition, including all subjects offered in the curriculum except specials 100.00

Total charge $325.00

Payable on entrance in September, $100.00; November 20, $75.00; January 20, $75.00; March 20, $75.00.

These charges are intended to meet all necessary college expenses for the entire year, laundry, books and stationery not included.

There are certain purely voluntary expenses, incident to residence in any college, such as contributions to the Y. W. C. A., the Literary Societies, Athletic Association, and class functions. The Faculty of Queens College exercises a careful oversight over these matters and is of the opinion that all combined should not exceed ten dollars for the College year.

Specials

Piano, Director	$ 90.00
Organ, Director	90.00
Piano, Associate Teacher	75.00
Voice	80.00
Violin	60.00
Private Lessons in Theoretical Music	60.00
History of Music	10.00
Theoretical Music in Classes	10.00
Use of practice piano for two periods daily (one and one-half hours), and additional time in proportion	10.00
Use of Chapel organ daily (including electric blowing), each hour	20.00
Art and Art History	60.00
Expression	60.00
Domestic Science	60.00
Domestic Art	40.00
Laboratory Fee in Physics and Chemistry, each	10.00

Specials payable quarterly in advance.

NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS

Tuition, full College course	$100.00
Tuition, any one or two studies, each	25.00
Tuition, Fitting School	75.00

Specials, same as paid by boarding students, payable one-fourth quarterly in advance.

N. B.—The enrollment of a student's name on the College books renders the parent or guardian responsible, and shall be deemed a *formal and explicit contract for her to remain until the close of the school year.*

No deduction is made for the absence or withdrawal of a pupil during the school year, nor for her absence during any part of it, except in the case of permanent illness, when the amount prepaid for board will be refunded.

No student will be received for less than a full term, or such part as remains after the date of entrance, except by special agreement.

Books, music, and incidental expenses will not be advanced; a deposit of ten or fifteen dollars should be made with the College, at the beginning of each term. This will be subject to the student's check.

Pupils matriculating during the first three weeks of the term are charged as from the first day of the term. After that time, they are charged from the date of entrance.

Pupils not returning after the Christmas holidays will be charged for full term.

No deductions for any cause will be allowed to students withdrawing during the last four weeks of the session.

Should serious or critical illness occur, the most skillful physicians of the city are called in. In this case, their fees must be paid in addition. The Infirmary has a nurse, but in case of serious or protracted illness a special nurse will be employed at the expense of the patient.

Rooms will be assigned in the order of application. A deposit of ten dollars must be made to insure the engagement of a room, returnable on the student's entrance.

Pupils are not admitted to classes until bills are paid, unless by special agreement.

GYMNASIUM

Discounts

Daughters of ministers of the gospel will be given free tuition in all literary branches, but will be charged catalog prices for board and special studies.

A discount of five per cent. will be given where two or more students come from the same family and are taking full literary work. Two discounts may not be given the same person. No discount on Music, Art, etc.

Scholarships

First Honor Scholarships—The Trustees offer free tuition to the student in the College, and also in the Fitting School, one in each, who attains to the highest general proficiency above ninety-two, and also satisfies the Faculty in relative difficulty of work, school spirit, deportment, and character. In order to compete for this prize, the student must pursue a regular course.

The Trustees' Scholarships—The Trustees offer a limited number of scholarships, of the value of seventy-five dollars each, to not more than one graduate of any one high school. The applicant must have been graduated on the honor roll of an accredited high school.

The Ninniss Scholarship—Free tuition in Post-Graduate Practical and Theoretical Music is given to the Graduate in Music who attains the highest proficiency in Senior Year.

These scholarships are not transferable, and are good only for the year immediately following the one for which they were awarded. Students who are in arrears with the College will not receive the benefit of these scholarships.

For further information, address

WILLIAM ANDERSON, *Registrar.*

Needs of the College

A separate Infirmary building.

A separate power and laundry plant.

A separate library building.

A separate combined gymnasium and Y. W. C. A. building.

Increased Science apparatus equipment.

Funds for purchase of standard works, especially books of reference.

The endowment of the different offices of government and instruction.

Scholarships for worthy students.

Form of Bequest

I give, devise, and bequeath to Queens College, in Charlotte, N. C., the sum of.....Dollars to be applied to the uses and purposes of said Institution, and under the direction of its Trustees.

Hymn for Commencement

Words by Dr. Clara L. Nicolay
Music by Elsie L. Stokes

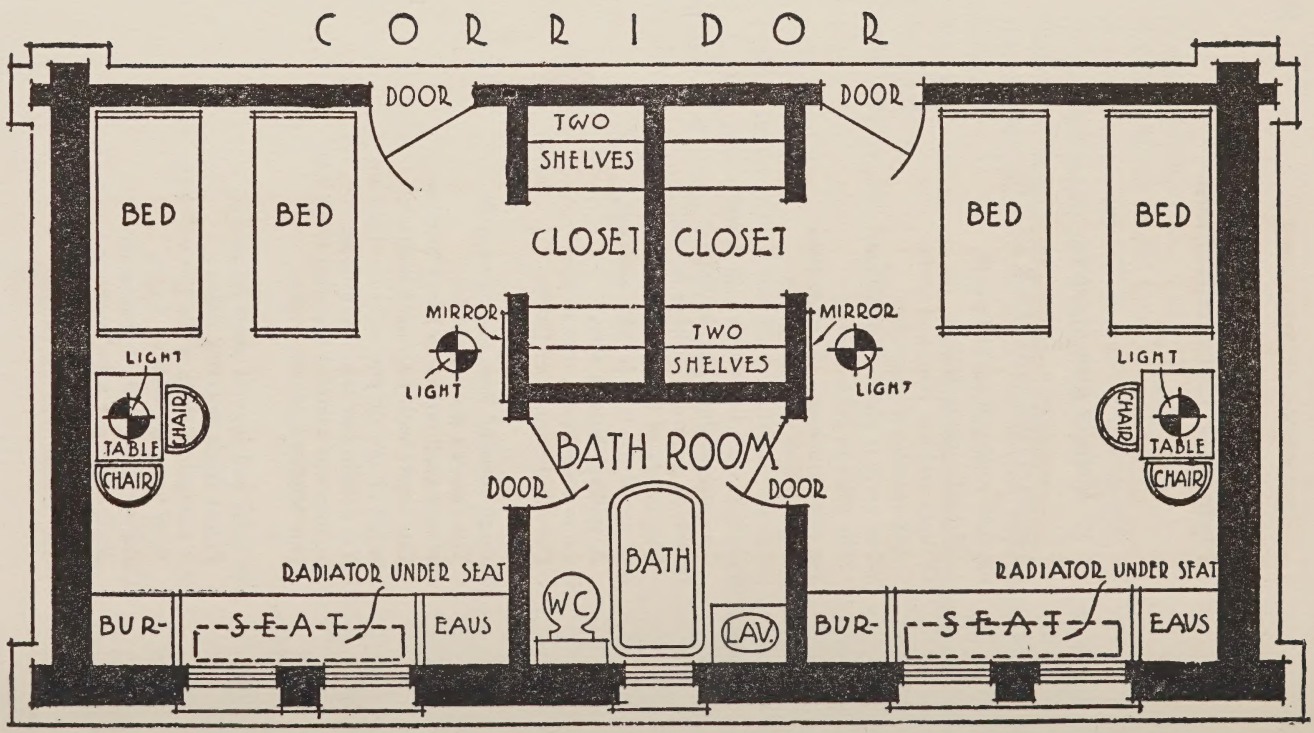
OUR MOTHER AND OUR QUEEN

Oh time of happiness and youth,
Of joyful consecration,
Of holy zeal for faith and truth,
And love-born inspiration
When earth is clad in vernal hue,
The skies in golden sheen—
We raise our hymn of joy to you,
Our Mother and our Queen.

You lead from life's uncertain dawn
To glorious day your daughters;
In golden pictures you have drawn
The floods of living waters.
And round thy banner, blue and blue,
A faithful host is seen,
True to their honor, true to you,
Our Mother and our Queen.

Though roseclad hope may open wide
The future's golden portal;
And love shall crown—a happy bride—
Our brows with wreaths immortal;
Though all our dreams were coming true
Yet nought our hearts can wean,
Nor turn our grateful thoughts from you,
Our Mother and our Queen.

To grief and joy—as years go past—
Points fate's unerring finger;
But changeless shall, while life will last,
Your blessings with us linger,
Unfaltering love, like morning dew,
Shall keep your mem'ry green—
Our lodestar bright, we gaze on you—
Our Mother and our Queen.


CORRIDOR
DOOR
DOOR
TWO SHELVES
BED
BED
BED
BED
CLOSET
CLOSET
MIRROR
MIRROR
TWO SHELVES
LIGHT
LIGHT
LIGHT
LIGHT
TABLE
CHAIR
CHAIR
CHAIR
TABLE
CHAIR
BATH ROOM
DOOR
DOOR
RADIATOR UNDER SEAT
RADIATOR UNDER SEAT
BUR-
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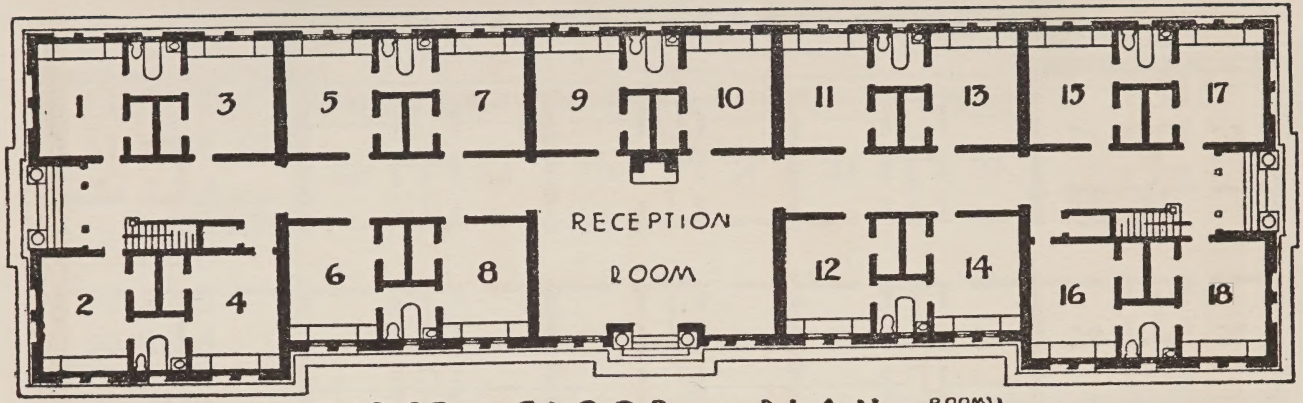
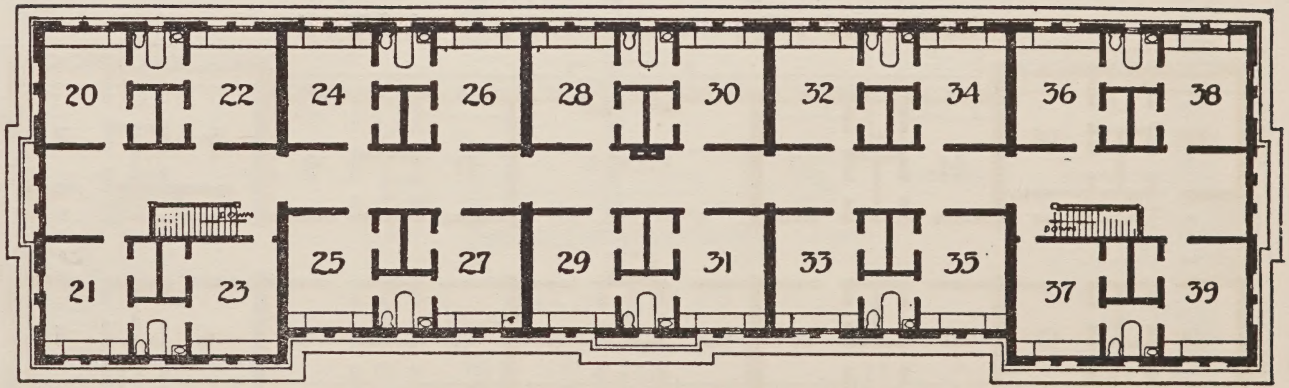
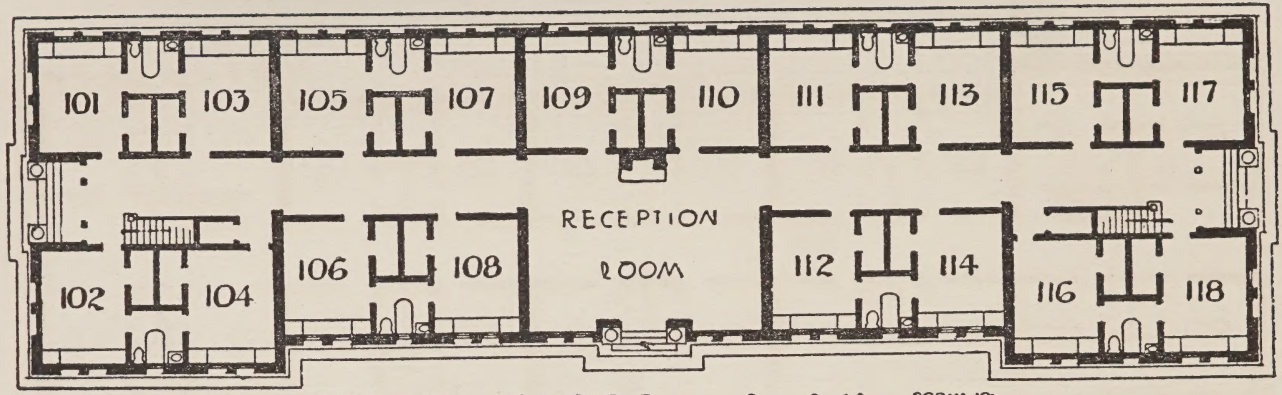


FIRST · FLOOR · PLAN · ROOMS 1 TO 18 INC



ROOMS 20 TO 39 INC · SECOND · FLOOR · PLAN ·



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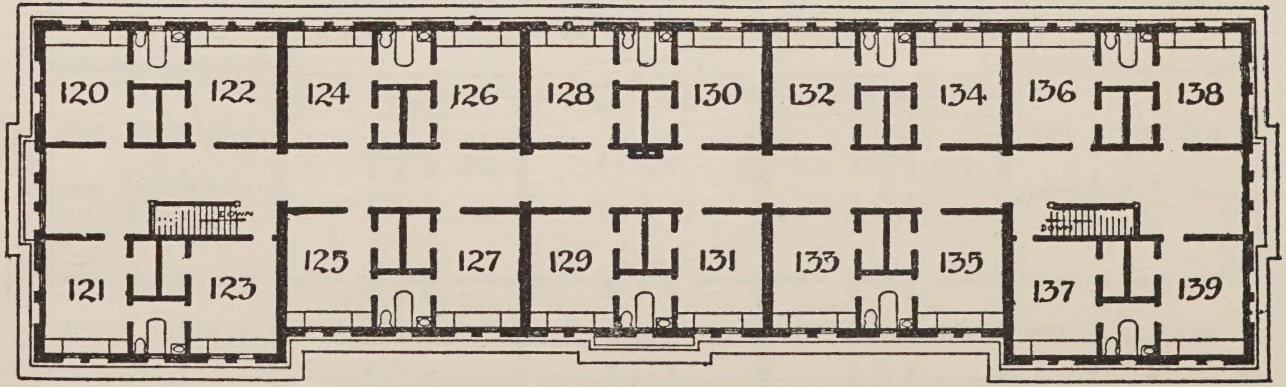

ROOMS 120 TO 139 WC · SECOND · FLOOR · PLAN ·